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NOTE FROM THE EDITOR

FG1'!1*01\$+'\$', -.*/0)&.1-.-'J#1%-1&'0''J)K#.-G'+')\$'-1*."\$'0G1-1-+'\$"3'0G1'9:74P9:7;'%N%&13.N'?1%\$L'
M>1\$?'-1*."\$'H\$%&)%0.*H'A.0G'%&1H\$11'.*, -.*/0)&.1-.-'\$1S).\$1&'0''N"3J#101%'\$1-1%\$NG'J\$'I1N0')*&1\$'0G1'
H).&%*N1''+'%+%N)#0?'%&>.-"\$'***%*?'0"J.N'\$1#%01&'0''', -.*/0)&.1-.-'\$1M%NG'?1%\$5'-0)&1*0-'J\$'&N1'1RN1##1*0'A"\$T''*%'
A.&1'>%\$10?'''+0"J.N-5'%*&'0G.-'?1%\$'A-'N1\$0%.*#?'*''1RN1J0."*L'M%\$#U\$1?'!G\$?-'H1#''V'1--%?'5'W!%J.0%#.-0'
6*#)1*N1-'**!'G.*1-1'X%-N)#.*.0.1-'0G\$")HG'!. *13%5'1R%3.*1-'G'A'\$1J\$1-1*0%0."*-' '+'3%-N)#.*.0?'.*'
!G.*1-1'N.*13%'\$1+1N0'0G1'.*#)1*N1-' '+'N%J.0%#.-3'%*&'Z1-01\$*')*&1\$-0%*&.*H-' '+'G101\$"-1R0)%#'
3%-N)#.*.0?l'6*WZ"\$T.*H'[%\$&'\$'[%\$&#?'Z"\$T.*H', *MR%3.*%0."***+]'%N0"\$-!' '*0\$.K)0.*H'0''Z"\$T#''%&-''+'
F''T)H%A%'M\$%^1%-*0-5'_)%'U\$%G%3'#''T-'%0'G'A'J1%-*0'#.+1'.*F''T)H%A%'(%J%*'>%\$.1&'&1J1*&.*H''*'
\$1H."*5'H1*&1\$5%*&'N#%--%*&'0%0)-!'!G%*&%'X%G%1%*V'-0)&?'5'W`1A%\$-'+'a%0G3%*&)'2%##1?5'H.>1-%*'.*P'
&1J0G')*&1\$-0%*&.*H''+'`1A%\$.!)#0)\$1l'(1--.N%'Z''#+V-'0G1-.-'N''*N#)&1-'0G1'>'#)31'A.0G'G1\$%'%#?-.-'+'0G1'
J"#.0.N-' '+'%NG%1''#''H?'.*'a"\$1%'%*&'G'A'0G1'N)\$1\$1*0'-.0)%0."*N%*'K1'\$131&.1&'0G\$")HG'0G1')-1''+'
3)#0.>'N%#'.*01\$J\$10%0."*-5'1*0.0#1&5'W`%0."*%#.-0', \$NG%1''#''H.1-' '+'a"\$1%'%*&', JJ#?.*H'X)#0.>'N%#'
6*01\$J\$10%0."*-lY

Capitalist Influences on Chinese Masculinities through Cinema

M, b_'UbMO'! [b0/BUM_B/'

G.*%' G%- ' #''*H' K11*' %' N'')*0\$?' 0G%0' G%-
 1*1''?1&' %' G.HG' &1H\$11' ''+ J''A1\$' %* &
 .*#)1*N1' '>1\$' .0-' *1.HGK"\$.*H' N'')*0\$.1-L'
]"\$' %' H\$1%0' 3%*?' ?1%\$-' !G.*%' A%- ' 0G1'
 J''A1\$G'')-1''+'0G1', -.%*'A"\$#&L'B>1\$'0G1'N'')\$-1'
 ''+0.31''0G1\$'N'')*0\$.1-' K1H.*'0''\$.-1'.'*J''A1\$5'
 %* &'NG%##1'H1'0G1'G1H13''*.N'\$)#1''+'0G1'!G.*1-1'
 13J.\$1L' @10A11*' (%J%*' %* &' 3%*?' Z1-01\$*'
 %0.''-5' !G.*%' A%- '-#A#?' \$13''>1&' +\$'3' .0-'
 J''-.0.''*' %-' 0G1' \$)#1\$' ''+ , -.5' %* &' J#%N1&' .*' %'
 J''-.0.''***'+J)\$1'-)K"\$&.*%0.''*0''+'\$1.H*'J''A1\$-L'
 Q)\$.*H' 0G.-' J1\$.'&' ''+ .3J1\$.%#.-35' !G.*1-1'
 H''>1\$*31*0'%* &' -'N.10?'A%-'+\$N1&'0''NG%*H1'.'*
 '\$&1\$'0''0G\$.>1'A.0G.*'0G1'*1A'N)#0)\$1'0G%0'A%-'
 -#''A.*H' K1H.*.*.H' 0''+'\$3L' F%T1*' ''*' %' '\$##1\$'
 N''%-01\$' \$.&1' ''+ J''#.0.N%#'.*-.0)0.''*-5' !G.*%'
)*&1\$A1*0%'#''*H'J1\$.''&''+'H1*1\$%#')*N1\$0%.*0?'.*'
 1>1\$?&%?#.+15'K)0'1>1*0)%##?'N%J.0%#.-3'-100#1&'.'*
 %* &'3%&1'.0-1#+'0G1'3%.*WN)#0)\$1Y'.'*!G.*%5'A.0G'
 !''33)*.-3'\$13%.*.H' 0G1' J''#.0.N%#'+N1L' FG1'
 3%-N)#.*1'-0?#1''+'31*'K1H%*'0''NG%*H1'+\$'3'%
 +.H)\$1'&1>'01&'0''G.-'N'')*0\$?'0''%'K)-.*1--3%*'
 &1>'01&'0''0G1'%#3.HG0?'.*N''31L'FG.-'J)\$-).0''+'%
 N%J.0%#.-0' #.+1-0?#15' %' Z1-01\$*' N\$1%0.''*5' .-'
 -''310G.*H' 0G%0' J\$''>1-' 0'' K1' &10\$.31*0%#' 0''
 !G.*1-1' 3%-N)#.*.0?5' N%)-.*H' G.3' &.-0\$1--'
 0G\$'')HG'')0' G.-' #.+1' K?' A%?' ''+ 1N''*''3.N%#'
 K%NT#%-G1-5' +%3.#?' -0\$.+15' %* &' #''-0' #''>1L' FG1'
 1R%3J#1-' A.0G.*' 0G1' -1#1N01&' +.#3-' -G''A' 0G%0'
 %#0G'')HG'!G.*%'G%-H%.*1&'%-1*-1'.*&1J1*&1*N1'
 +\$'3'+\$1.H*'N'')*0\$.1-5'0G1\$1'-.'-0.##%'G.HG'&1H\$11'
 ''+'Z1-01\$*' .3J1\$.%#.-3'.'*#)1*N.*H' 0G1' #.>1-' ''+
 !G.*1-1' N.0.c1*-L' FG.-' +\$1.H*'.'*#)1*N1' N#%-G1-'
 A.0G' 0G1' *%0.''*%#.-0' &1-.\$1' +\$'.'*&1J1*&1*0'
 N)#0)\$%#N\$1%0.''*L''

@1+'\$1%*?'N#%.3-'%\$1'3%&1%'K'')0'3%-N)#.*1'

N"*N1J0'"+Z1*'%'&'Z)'A%-'-11*'%'-%'J)\$1#?'
 !G.*1-1'"*1g'"*1')*%K#1'0''K1''K0%.*1&'K?'+'\$1.H*'
 31*'AG''A1\$1'")0-.&1'0G1'W''\$K.0''+'N.>#.c%0."*Y'
 8_").1'7: f; <l', -!G.*%'-)+1\$1&'?1%\$-'+'Z1-01\$*'
 63J1\$.%#.-35'0G1' .&1%' '+'0G1' !G.*1-1' 3%*' A%-'
 K\$'T1*' &'A*'%'&' \$1N\$1%01&l' Z1-01\$*' >.1A-' '*'
 !G.*1-1' 3%-N)#.*.0?' G%>1' %A%?-' K11*' \$%0G1\$'
 1H%0.>1l' B+01' >.1A.*H' !G.*1-1' 31*' %-' WA1%T5'
 .33%0)\$15' -1#.-G5' %* &' .3J''01*0Y5' 0G1' Z1-0'
 \$1-1\$>1&'0G1'0.0#1''+'W0\$)1'3%-N)#.*.0?'Y+'+'\$+.H)\$1-'
 -)NG%'-'b%3K''%*&'F%T%T)\$%a1*'8/'*H'4: e<l'@)0'
 0G.-'N%*'G%\$&#?'K1'-11*'%'-'%'+%.\$%'\$H)31*0l' !G.*%'
 G%-'N' 31+'\$' 3%'N)#0)\$1'0G%0'G%-'%'#''*H'G.-0'\$?'+'
 %* &' \$'H?'*?l' [%>.*H' *'' A''\$&' 0G%0' -J1N.+N%##?'
 J''*0-' 0'' N)#0)\$%# 3%-N)#.*.0?' '\$' +13.*.*.0?'
 .3J#.-1' 0G%0' .* 63J1\$.%# !G.*1-1' 0.31-5'
 .*01\$%N0."*-' A1\$1' 3"\$1' .3J"\$0%*0' 0G%*' %'
 #.*H).-0.N' 01\$3' .&1*0.+?.*H' H1*&1\$' %-' %' -"N.%#'
 N''*+.H)\$%0."*8(%*T"A.%T'D<l'

X%-N)#.*.0?' .* !G.*%' G%-' %A%?-' K11*' \$%0G1\$'
 #).&l'6*'1%\$#?'&?%*-0.1-'1&)N%0."*A%-'-0\$1--1&'%-'
 0G1' J%0G' 0G%0' 31*' %\$1' 1RJ1N01&' 0'' 0%T1l' !.>.#'
 /1\$>.N1' MR%3-' H\$%*01&' #.01\$%\$?' &1H\$11-5' AG.NG'
 A'')#&' -1N)\$1' '*1' %' J''-.0."* A.0G.*' 0G1'
 H">1\$*31*0l' BJ1*' '*#?' 0'' 3%#1-5' 0G1-1' 1R%3-'
 A1\$1' G.HG#?' N"3J10.0.>15' J#%N.*H' 0G1' -"#1'
 .3J"\$0%*N1' '*' 0G1' 3%-01\$?' '+' 0G1' !''*+)N.%*'
 !#%--.N-l'FG1-1'1R%3-'\$1S).\$1&'%G.HG%'3'')*0''+'
 0.31'&1>'01&'0'' 0G1'-0)&?.*H'%'&' 313"\$c%0."*'
 '+'0G1-1'01R0-5' AG.NG' A'')#&'\$1S).\$1''*1'0''G%>1'
 1'*)HG' .N"31%'&'\$1-')\$N1-0''%##"A' '*1'0G.-'
 W#1.-)\$1Y'0.31l'@1N%)-1''+'0G.-5'3''-0'-0)&1*0-'AG''
 %00%.*1&' 0G1-1' &1H\$11-' N%31' +\$' 3' A1%#0G.1\$'
 K00T45(H\$)2'#3T502(#4)1(')-(02(')-51810)-_(.)2(3)-2('318)0(3)-8(')2(*)-H\$\$#3T502(\$4(\$1(')-518ETQq0.24000.2

'+AG%0'3%-N)#.*.0?'31%*-+'\$!G.*1-1'31*5-)NG'
 %-'*1'WAG''K\$.*H-'G''*\$'0''0G1'3''0G1\$#%*&%'*%&
 -%+1H)%\$&-'*%0."*%#&.H*.0?'**'0G1'.*01\$*%0."*%#
 -0%H1Y'8/'*H'4:E<l'J.*%##?'")0'"+'0G1'\$1%NG'"+
 &.N0%0"\$- '%*&+'\$1.H*'N")*0\$.1-5%' -1*-1' "+
 W*%0."*%#.-3Y' K1H%*' 0'' K1' 0G1' N1*01\$' "+
 3%-N)#.*.0?' 8/'*0(")6(*)m/TT2Y2()12()1m4-41(.)10(*)1.4cmBT0.0154TBT1m4(N)-1(1.4c(0)9(?)7)6F(N)-0*0(0)9

!"33)*.-0-A%-0''\$1P1&)N%01'0G1'J1''J15%*&.*'
 "\$&1\$0''&'0G.-'3%*?%-J1N0-'+'!G.*1-1'N)#0)\$1'
 A1\$1'1.0G1\$&1-0\$''?1&' '\$%JJ\$''J\$.%01&'%*&)-1&
 +' '\$ % &.+1\$1*0' J)\$J''-1' FG1\$1+'\$1' 3)NG' ''
 !G.*1-1' N.*13%' A%-&' 3.*%01&' K?' WJ''#.0.N%#'
 1&)N%0.'*'+.#3-Y'8!G%*'744<l'M>1*'J#N1-'AG.NG'
 %\$1'0G')HG0''+'-3'\$1''J1*'%'&#.K1\$%#5'-)NG'%-'
 ["*H'a''*H%'&'F%.A%'5'G1#&'\$%0G1\$'N''*-1\$>0.>1'
 -0%*N1-'AG1*'0.N%31'0''G"3"-1R)%#.0?l'F%.A%'
 H\$1A'+' '\$ 3%*?' ?1\$%-)*&1\$' 0G1' aXF'
 8a)"3.*0%*H<#1%&1\$-G.Jl' FG1' aXF5' G1%&1&' K?'
 !G.*H'a.P-G1T5'A%- 'G.HG#?'N''*-1\$>0.>1'H\$")J5'
 K)0' F%.A%' H\$%&)%##?' 13K\$%N1&' % #.K1\$%#>.1A'
 8!G%* 74;<l' ["*H' a''*H' %#-' K1H%* A.0G' %'
 *1H%0.>1>.1A''*G"3"-1R)%#.0?5%-')*&1\$@\$.0.-G'
 \$)#1' WH%?' 3%#1' -1R' K10A11*' N''*-1*0.*H'
 %&)#0-llA%-N''*-.&1\$1&'%N\$.3.*%#%NOY5')J')*0.#'
 7EE7' AG1*' 0G.-' #A' A%- NG%*H1&' 8!G%* 74;<l'
 @1N%) -1''+0G1'S).NT'J\$''H\$1--.'*''+F%.A%'%*&
 ["*H' a''*H5' 0G1?' G%>1' K1N''31' 0G1' ")0#10-' +''\$'
 3)NG' ''+ 0G1' !G.*1-1' -J1%T.*H' A''\$#&' +''\$'
 G"3"-1R)%# N.*13%' %*&' 31&.%l' Z.0G' 0G1'
 &.+1\$1*N1-' K10A11*' 0G1-1' 0A'' 01\$\$.0'\$1-' %*&
 3%.*%*&!G.*%5'.0' N%* K1' &.+N)#0' 0'' -%?' 0G%0'
 0G1-1' 3">.1-' \$1J\$1-1*0' G"3"-1R)%#'.*&.>.)%#-'
 A.0G.*' 3%.*%*&!G.*%l', -'#''*H' %-0G.-' .-' 0%T1*'
 .*0'' N''*-.&1\$%0.'*5' 0G1')-1' ''+ F%.A%'*1-1' %*&
 ["*H'a''*H'N.*13%'N%* K1')-1&0'' -G1&#.HG0''*'
 W!G.*1-1Y'J''\$0\$%?%#-' ''+G"3"-1R)%# 3%-N)#.*.0?5'
 &)1'0''0G1'G.HG'&1H\$11''+'\$1.H*'.*#)1*N1'0G1-1'
 N")*0\$.1-' G%>1' 1RJ1\$.1*N1&' AG1*' N"3J%\$1&' 0''
 X%.*%*&!G.*%l', #0G")HG'A.0G'0G1'1-0%K#.-G31*0'
 ''+K%\$-5'A1K-.01-5' 3%H%c.*1-5%'&' '\$H%'.c%0.'*'-5'
 G"3"-1R)%# %*&' WH1*&1\$1&' 31*' %\$1' K1N"3.*H'
 3"\$1>.-.K#1Y'8/'*H'4: E<

]''\$' 1R%3J#1-' ''+ 0G1' &.+1\$1*0' 0?J1-' ''+
 3%-N)#.*.0.1-' 6' A.##' K1')-.*H' -1>1\$%# &.+1\$1*0'
 X%.*%*&!G.*1-1'3">.1-%-'1R%3J#1-5%'-'A1##%-'
 %'l'.*0' ["*H' a''*HPX%.*%*&!G.*% J\$&)NO.'*l'
 FG1'+.#3-' AG.NG' A.##' K1')-1&' .* 0G.-' J%J1\$' %\$1'
 W/G' A1\$Y5'W@1.l.*H'@.N?N#1Y5'WF''H10G1\$Y5%'&'W_#*'
 0)Yl'W/G' A1\$Y'-'%'+.#3%'K")0%'3%*A.0G'0A''-'*'-
 AG''\$)*-'%K%0GG")-1'.*l'@1.l.*Hl'B*1''+'G.-'-'*'-
 .-'%(-)NN1--+)#K)-.*1--'3%*5'AG.#1'G.-''0G1\$'-'*'
 A%-K''\$*A.0G%'31*0%#G%*&.N%Jl'FG1''#&1\$'-'*5'
 Q% X.*H5' \$10)\$*- 'G"31' %+01\$' \$1N1.>.*H' % #1001\$'
 +\$"3'0G1'?")*H1\$'-'*5'M\$X.*Hl'Q'X.*H'1*&-)J'
 -0%?.*H'A.0G'G.-'+%0G1\$%'&'K\$''0G1\$+'\$'- "31'0.31'
 %-'G.-'+%0G1\$V-'G1%#0G'K1H.*-0''&1N#.1'&)1'0''G.-'
 %H1l' FG1' +%0G1\$V-' G1%#0G' &1N\$1%-1-' +%-01\$' %-' G1'

#1%\$*- ' 0G%0' 0G1' G)0''*H' 0G%0' G.-' K%0GG")-1' .-'
 #''N%01&' .*' .-' -10' 0'' K1' &13"#.-G1&' +''\$' *1A'
 N''*-0\$)NO.'*l'M>1*0)%##?'0G1'+%0G1\$'&.1-5%'&' Q'
 X.*H'-.#1+0'0''-)JJ''\$0'M\$X.*Hl''

W@1.l.*H'@.N?N#1Y'-'%'+.#3%'K")0%'?")*H'K''?5'
 n.%''U)5'AG''3">1-0''@1.l.*H'A.0G")0'3)NG'0''
 G.-'*%31l'_)NT.#?G1'\$1N1.>1-13J#''?31*0%'0%'*'
 1RJ1\$--'K.N?N#1' &1#.>1\$?' -1\$>.N1' N"3J%*?l'M%NG'
 &1#.>1\$?K''?'.-H.>1*'%'*1A5'G.HGP1*&'K.N?N#15'0G1'
 N''-0''+ AG.NG' J%\$0.##?' 0%T1*' ")0''+ G.-' A%H1-'
)*0.#.0'-'J%&'+'l'='+'\$0)%*01#?'n.%''U).V-'K.N?N#1'
 .-' -0''#1*1' l)-0' %- 'G1' G%&' +.*.-G1&' J%?.*H' .0' ''+l'
 Z.0G")0%'K.N?N#1' G1' .-' +.1&'%- 'G1' *''A' G%-''*''
 A%?0''3%T1'&1#.>1\$.1-l' ['H'1-' .*' -1%N\$G''+'G.-'
 K.N?N#15%'&+'.*&-0G%0'.0A.0G%' -NG''#K''?%'31&
 (.%l' (.%* .-' %' K''?+'\$'3' %' J'' '\$' +%3.#?' AG''

FG1'##-0'+.#3'.'-W_%*'0)Yl'FG.-'+.#3'.'-%K")0'%
?) *H' -0)&1*05' _%*' 0)5' .*' @1.l.*H' AG''' .-'
-0\$)HH#.*H' 0''' %++'\$&' G.-' 0).0."*l' [1' 0)\$*- ' 0'''
J\$"-0.0)0.*H' G.3-1#+' 0''' "#&1\$5' A1%#0G?' 31*l' [1'

G%-'%G%\$&'0.31')*&1\$-0%*&.*H'-'31''+0G13'&)1'
0''0G1.\$'%NN1*05'%*&'-'**0'-G?'AG1*'>1*0.*H'G1\$'
+)\$-0\$%0."*'A.0G'0G13L'FG.-'.*01\$>.1A'-'K1.*H'
J1\$+"\$31&'+'\$%'I"K'-%%'K.N?N#1'&1#.>1\$?'K"?L'
B*N1'G.\$1&5'###'0G1-1'K"?-'%\$1'H.>1*'*)*."\$3-L'

!''#\$%&'(')\$*%#'+, -.%' /0)&.1-'

A.+1' AG''' A%- 'A%.0.*H'+ '\$'G.3'.*/G1*cG1*5'.-'%
-0\$''*H'1R%3J#1'''+.#.%#J.10?5''*1'''+!G.*%- '3'-0'
NG1\$.-G1&'0\$%&.0.''*-L' [1' J)0' %-.&1' G.-' J1\$-''*%#'
#. +1'%* &'G.-'#)N\$%0.>1'N%\$11\$'.*''\$&1\$'0''N''*0.*)1'
G.-'+%0G1\$V-'#1H%N?'0G1'K1-0'G1'N'')#&L''

6*W@1.I.*H'@.N?N#1Y'n.%''U).'.-'0G1'J.NO)\$1'''+
&1&.N%0.''*%*&'G%\$&'A"\$Tl'=J''*K1.*H'13J#''?1&5'
G1'0%T1-'G.-'I''K'>1\$?'-1\$.")-#?l'U''.*H'%K'>1'%*&
K1?'* &'0G1'\$1S).\$131*0-'+'G.-'J''-.0.''*5'n.%''U).'
1*-)\$1-'0G0'1>1\$?'&1#.>1\$?'G1'3%T1-'.-'+)#.#1&l'
B*N1'G.-'K.N?N#1'.-'-0''#1*5'G1'.-'\$.1&+'\$'3'G.-'I''K'
%- 'G1' '*A'G%- '*''A%?'0''3%T1' &1#.>1\$.1-l' [1'
3%T1-'%&1%#A.0G'G.-'K''-5''*1'AG.NG'0G1'K''--'
&'1-'*''0'K1#1>1'A.##'N''31'0\$)15'0G0'G1'A.##'K1'
\$1G.\$1&'.'G1'N%*'+.*&'G.-'K.N?N#1L', +01\$'-J1*&.*H'
&%?-'%*&'*.HG0-' '*0G1' -0\$110-' -1%\$NG.*H5'G1'
+.*%##?'+.*&'G.-'K.N?N#1'.*0G1'J''--1--.''*'''+(.*%l'
[.-'&1&.N%0.''*%*&'G%\$&'A"\$Tl'-'N''*0\$%-01&'A.0G'
(.*%5'0G1'K''?'AG''J)\$NG%-1&'G.-' -0''#1*'K.N?N#1'
+\$''3'%K.N?N#1'J1&\$l'(.%*' %#-'N''31-'+'3'%
J''\$1\$'K%NTH\$'')*&5'K)0' -0.##'G%&'J\$1*0%#'
-)JJ''\$05'AG.#1'n.%''U).'.-'A"\$Tl'.*H'0''-)JJ''\$0'
G.3-1#+l'n.%''U).'.1%\$*1&'0G1'K.N?N#1'&)1'0''G.-'
G%\$&'A"\$Tl'%0G1'&1#.>1\$?'N''3J%*?5'AG.#1'(.%*''*'
0G1''0G1'\$G%*&' -0''#1'3''*1?'+'3'G.-'+%0G1'\$%*&
J)\$NG%-1&'0G1'K.N?N#1'K1N%)-1''+'G.-'+%0G1\$V-'
)*)#.#1&'J\$''3.-1-'0''J)\$NG%-1'G.3'%K.N?N#1L'
6H*'\$.*H'0G1'+%N0'0G0'K''0G'0G1'3''*1?')-1&'0''
J)\$NG%-1'0G1'K.N?N#15'%*&'0G1'K.N?N#1'.0-1#5'A1\$1'

* . ? | / ` 8 ~ @ | / ` 8 ' Y'8@.H' 3%*k' 0")'
 #""T'&"A*""*G.35?")'#"T'&"A*""*31<'ZG.#1'
 Q%'X.*H'A%-0013J0.*H'0""J)\$NG%-1%'0.NT10'K%NT'
 0""/G1*cG1*5'M\$'X.*H'A%*&1\$-'"+l' B#&'_)'+11#-'
 0G%0'Q%'X.*H'A%-N%\$1#1--'.*N%\$.*H'+ '\$M\$'X.*H5'
 ""#?'+'N)-.*H'""*\$10)\$*. *H'0""G.-)JJ1\$N#--#. +1l'
 B#&'_)'.- 'NT*"A#1&H.*H'0G1'+%N0'0G%0'Q%'X.*H'
 G%- '\$%.-1&'G.3-1#+'0""%'G.HG1\$'-'N.%#'-0%)'-0G%*'
 G1%'&'M\$'X.*Hl'FG.-'-0%0131*0'-G"NT-'Q%'X.*H5'
 %-'G1'G%-'*""0'\$1N"H*.c1&'G"A'G1'G%-'K11*%'N0.*H'
 0"A%\$&-'G.-'+%0G1\$%'&'K\$'0G1\$5%'&'0G.-'.- 'G.-'
 0)\$*.*H'J".*0l'=J""*1%#.c.*H'0G%0'G.-'+%0G1\$'A%-'
 .*H'""&'G1%#0G'.*0G1'K1H.**.*H'"+0G1'3">.1'G1'
 A%-'1%&?'0""\$10)\$*G'31'%'&'0""A"\$Tl'/'"
 +"N)-1&'""*G.-'J)\$-).0""+'A1%#0G'%'&'J"A1\$5'0G%0'
 G1'\$%\$1#?'G%&'0.31+'+'\$G.-'""*#?'+%3.#?l'FG.-'3%?'
 K1'-11*%'&'1&.N%0."*0""A"\$T5'K)0""+01*'.0'.-11*'
 %-'&'1&.N%0."*0""3""*1?5%'-'G1'&'1-'*""0'A"\$T'%'
 JG?-.N%#?'#%K"\$.)-l'Kl'b%0G1\$'G1'A"\$T-'A.0G'G.-'
 3.*&'5%'&'-'J%.&'%'3)NG'G.HG1\$'-%#%\$?'0G%*0G"-1'
 AG""A"\$T'A.0G'0G1.\$'K"&'?l'B*N1'Q%'X.*H'#"'-1-'
 G.-'+%0G1\$5'G1\$1%#.c1-'0G1'J\$.N1'G1'G%&'J%.&'+'\$G.-'
 J%-0'&'1N.-."*-'l'[1'#"'-0""0)0""*0.31'-J1*0'A.0G'G.-'
 +%0G1\$%'&'K\$'0G1\$5%'&'G1'-'0G1*+'N1&'0""3%T1'
 %&'1N.-."*-'\$10)\$*""31'0""G.-'A.+1%'&'N%\$11\$5'"\$'
 0%T1'N%\$1""+'M\$'X'""l'

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FG.-'&'1&.N%0."*0""A"\$T'-'*""0G.*H'*1A5%'-.0'
 .-11*'.*W@1.l.*H'@.N?N#1Yl'n.%""U).'- 'G.HG#?'
 &'1&.N%01&'0""G.-'A"\$Tl'@)0'W@1.l.*H'@.N?N#1Y'
 .*0\$"&)N1-)-'0""%&.+1\$1*0'0?J1""+'%00.0)&1l'(%*'
 N"31-'+'\$3'%'#''A1\$'N#--'+%3.#?5'K)0'-113-'0""
 K1#.1>'0G%0'G1'-'A"\$0G?'+'%'G.HG1\$'N#--l'(%*'
 %001*&'%'G.HG'N#--'-NG""#''A.0G'-0)&1*0-'AG""
 N"31+'\$3'\$%0G1\$'A1%#0G?'+%3.#.1-l'^%?.*H'""
 3.*&'0""G'A'G%\$&'G.-'+%0G1\$'3)-0'A"\$T'0""J)0'
 G.3'.'*0""-)'NG'%'-'NG""#5'(%*'+'11#-'G1'&'1-1\$>1-'
 3"\$1l'[.-'+%0G1\$'G%&'K11*J\$"3.-.*H'G.3'0G%0'G1'
 A")#&'J)\$NG%-1'G.3%'*1A'K.N?N#1'+'G1'&'&'A1##
 ""*G.-'01-0-l',H%.*%*&'%H%.*(%*J%--1&'G.-'01-0-5'
 K)0'G.-'+%0G1\$'N")#&'*""0%+""\$&'%'*1A'K.N?N#1l'(%*5'
 0""-1#p

%'?) *H' A" 3%* 'AG" "#.>1- ' " ++' 0G1' H1*1\$" -.0?' " +
A1%#0G?' 31*'l'n.%'' !G) *'K1N" 31-'N#" -1'A.0G' _.#.5
%*&' 0G1?' 1*&')J' &" .*H' 3%*?' 0G.*H-' 0"H10G1\$5'
-G" JJ.*H5'H" .*H'")0'0''' 1%05' &.-N)--.*H'0G1.\$'#.>1-5'
10Nl' B*1'&%?'&).\$.*H%' -G" JJ.*H'0\$.J' _.#.'H" 1-'0''%

0G%0'G1'G%&'&1>1#"J1&'-0\$"*H'+11#. *H-'+'\$'_%*'O)5'
 %* &'0G.-'K1H.*-'0"N"3J#.N%01'G.-'#.+1L'
 Z.0G.*'1%NG'"'+0G1-1'+.#3-'0G1'NG%\$%N01\$-'G%>1'
 &.+1\$1*0' %00.0)&1-' \$1H%\$&.*H' 0G1.\$' %NO."*-'L' FG1'
 31*' AG'"'%\$1' %01\$'N%J.0%#.-0' H%. *5' -)NG' %-!' G1*'
 %* &'(.%*5'&'%"#3"-0'%*?0G.*H'.*'"\$&1\$0'"'3%.*0%. *'
 0G1.\$'-0%0)-L'FG1.\$'JJ1%\$%*N1'.*0G1'1?1-'+"0G"-1'
 %\$")* &' 0G13' .-' 1R0\$131#?' .3J"\$0%*0' 0'" 0G13L'
 B+01*5' 0G1?' A.#' 0%T1' %&>%*0%H1' "'+'0G"-1'%"\$") * &'
 0G13' .*' "\$&1\$' 0'" T11J' 0G.-' %JJ1%\$%*N1') J)' , * &'
 0G1*' 0G1\$1' %\$1' 0G"-1' 31*' AG'" NG'" "-1' 0'" J)0'
 0G13-1#>1- "'* G"#&' .*' "\$&1\$' 0'" %--.-0' -" 31"*1'
 1#-1L'_)! G1*H'%* &'n.%"! G) *K"0G'\$1J\$1-1*0'0G.-'
 0?J1' "'+ NG%\$%N01\$5' %- ' 0G1?' %\$1#?' 0G.*T' "'+
 0G13-1#>1-'K1+'\$1'0G.*T.*H'"+"- "31"*1'1#-1L'FG1'
 H\$11&'K\$")HG0'"*0G1'N%J.0%#.-0'J%0G'K#.* &'-'0G1-1'
 NG%\$%N01\$-' +\$' 3' +11#. *H' +' '\$' 0G1' J1"J#1' %\$") * &'
 G.35'G1'31\$1#?'-11-'G.-'"A*'-)NN1--'"\$'+%#)\$1L'

Vices

Z.0G.*'###0G1-1'+.#3-5'0G1\$1'%\$1'N1\$0%. *'G%K.0-'
 %* &' %NO."*-' 0G%0' %\$1' \$1-1\$>1&'+'\$' 0G1' A"\$#&' "'+
 31*L'!.H%\$1001-'%* &'#N"G"#'%\$1'G1%>.#?'N"*-) 31&
 K?' *1%\$#?' 1>1\$?' 3%*'.*0G1-1'+.#3-L'6*'W/G" A1\$Y'
 0G1' 31*' AG'"'+\$1S)1*0' B#&'_)V-' K%0GG")-1' %\$1'
 "'+01*'-11*'-3" T.*H'%* &'&\$.*T.*H'@%.I.)L'U%3K#.*H'
 .-'%#-'-11*'.*0G.-'-100.*H'0G\$")HG'N\$.NT10'+.HG0.*H'
 "\$' !G.*1-1' NG1NT1\$-L' B*1' "'+ 0G1' J"J)#%\$'
 &.>1\$-."*-' .*0G1' K%0GG")-1' .-' J#%?.*H' H%31-

A.0G'A"31*V-+%-%G."*5'Z1-01\$*'.*#)1*N1'-#A#?'
N\$1J0'.*0''0G1'A"\$#&'"+!G.*1-1'31*5'.3J%N0.*H'
0G1'A%?!G.*1-1'31*G%*'0G1.\$'3%-N)#.*.0?l'6*'
0G1'Z1-01\$*'A"\$#&5'31*' %\$1'3%-N)#.*.c1&
0G\$")HG'0G1'-G11\$'+%N0''+K1.*H'-11*'%-W-1R)#'
%*&'&1-.\$%K#1Y'8!G1*1?Pb.N1<l'X%*?'0.31-'J1"J#1'
-0%01'0G%0'WK1%)0?'.'.*'0G1'1?1''+'0G1'K1G"#&1\$Y5'
K)0'3%*?'-N.1*0.+N'-0)&.1-'-G'A'0G%0'0G.-'.'*''0'
0G1'N%-15'%*&'0G1\$1'%\$1'N1\$0%.*'JG?-.N%#'\$0\$0-'
AG.NG'.*N\$1%-1-'%*'.'*&.>.&)%#-'%00\$N0.>1*1--l'
J]"\$'31*'%-J1N.+N'K"&?P+%0'\$%*H15%'N1\$0%.*'A%.-0'
0''G.J'\$%0.'5'K\$''%&'NG.*5'A.&'!%A5'N1\$0%.*'%*H#1-'
'+0G1'1?1-5'10N'8Z1#-G<l'FG1-1'0\$%0-'A1\$1'-G'A*'
0''K1'\$%0G1\$'N''-.-01*0'%'0G1?'0?J.N%##?'J".*01&
0''K1001\$'3%01-'8Z1#-G<l'6*'0G1'Z1-05'0G1-1'0\$%0-'
G%>1'K11*'0%T1*'%'&'\$%N.%#.c1&'0'A%\$&-0G1'
W3%l".0?Yl'FG1'3%-N)#.*1'+1%0)\$1-'%\$1'H.>1*'%'
WAG.01'-0%*&%\$&Y5'AG.NG',-.%*'31*8%*&'31*'"+
*''*PAG.01'K%NTH\$")*&-<'N%*''0#.>1')J'0''%-0G1?'
H1*10.N%##?'&''*''0'G%>1'0G1-1'0\$%0-'8!G1*1?P
b.N1<l'FG.-'3%-N)#.*1'-01\$1"0?J1'G%-'K#1*&1&.*0''
,31\$.N%*'31&.%5'AG.NG'G%-'K11*'0G1'+''N%#J".*0'
'+3)NG''+'0G1'A"\$#&l'FG1'Z1-01\$*'A"\$#&'.'*'
H1*1\$%#G%-J%>1&'0G1'A%?'+'0\$1*&-100.*H5'%*&
0G1'\$1-0''+'0G1'A"\$#&'G%-''+01*'+'##'A1&'%#''*H'
A.0G'0G1-1'0\$1*&-l'FG1\$1'%\$1'3%*?'.'*-0%*N1-'
A.0G.*'0G1-1'+.#3-'+'!G.*1-1'31*0%T.*H'0G1-1'
0\$1*&-%'&'0)\$*.*H'0G13'.*0''%&%.#?'G%K.0l'X"-0'
0.31-'0'.'-%'N#''0G.*H'0\$1*&'AG.NG'-'0%T1*''*l'FG1'

0\$*-"\$3%0."*5' 0G1' !G.*1-1' 3%#1' %0013J0-' 0''
+"##"A' 0G1' N%J.0%#.-0' #.+1-0?#1' K?' 3%T.*H' 0G1-1'
%-J1N0-' %' J%\$0' "+' G.-' #.+1L' , ' -0\$"*H' -1*-1' "+'
3%-N)#.*.0?'N%*'K1'"K0%.*1&'K?'0G1'!G.*1-1'3%*'
K?' 0%T.*H' "*" 0G1-1' +"\$1.H*" N"*N1J0-5' K)0' 3%*?'
-N\$.+.N1-'%\$1' 3%&1+'\$'0G.-'&1N.-."*L' ZG.#1' -11*'
%-'W3%-N)#.*1Y5'0G1'%N0'"'+""##"A.*H'0G1'N%J.0%#.-0'

Working Hard or Hardly Working: An Examination of Factors

A"\$T1&' 0G1.\$' +.1#&-5' +)\$0G1\$' \$1&)N.*H' 0G1.\$' J\$"&)N0.>.0?l4' FG1' #NNT' "' +'"&' 1*-)\$1&' 0G%0' +%3.*1'A%- 'N" 33" *5%'N" *0\$.K)0.*H'+%N0"\$' .*'0G1' -0%H*%0."*"'+'0G1'J"J) #0."*l'

])\$0G1\$. *H' 0G1' -0%H*%0."*"'+'0G1' J"J) #0."*l' A%- ' +\$1S)1*0' . *+%*0.N.&1' %* &' %K"\$0."*l' 6* %NN"\$&%*N1' A.0G' 0G.-' >.1AJ" . *05' . *+%*0.N.&1' %* &' %K"\$0."*l' A1\$1')-1&' %-' %' 31%-) \$1' 0" 1*-) \$1' 0G1' -) \$>.>%#"'+'N) \$1*0' NG.#&\$1*%'&' +%3.#?' 313K1\$-l']%3.#.1-' N")#&' K%\$1#?' %++'\$&' 0G1' NG.#&\$1*%' 0G1?' %#\$1%&'? G%&5' %* &' 0G1' %&&.0."*"'+'0G1'\$' NG.#&' A")#&' G%>1' 31%*0' %* . 3J"--.K#1' 1RJ1*-1' 0G%0' N")#&' J)0'0G1'N) \$1*0' NG.#&\$1*%'&' 0G1'+%3.#?'%-' %' AG"#15' %0' \$.-Tl' X.T.-" [%*1' 1RJ#% . *- '0G%0' W.*' 0G1' F" T)H%A%' J1\$. "&5' J1%-*0-' G%&' J\$%N0.N1&' . *+%*0.N.&1' AG1*%' 0G1?' N")#&' *'0' %++'\$&' 0" +11&' %*"'0G1'\$' NG.#&LY: ! " *0\$"# # *H' +%3.#?' -.c1' 0G\$")HG' . *+%*0.N.&1' "\$' %K"\$0."*l' A%- ' %' A%?' 0" 1#.3. *%01' %*?' 1R0\$%' NG.#&\$1*%' %* &' 0G) -' N"-0-' %+01\$' 0G1' &1-.\$1&' *) 3K1\$"'+'NG.#&\$1*%' G%&' K11*%' \$1%NG1&l'6* %&&.0."*l' 0" +%3.*H5' 3%*?' +%3.#.1-' 0" T" *' K?P 13J#"?31*0-' %-' %' &1-J1\$%015' #-0' 31%-) \$1' 0" 3%T1' 1*")HG' 3"*1?' 0" -) \$>.>1l' FG.-' "+01* 31%*0'+%3.#?' 313K1\$-' %* &' J%\$1*0-' A")#&' G%>1' 0" -11T'A"\$T")0-.&1"'+0G1'>##H15#1%>.*H' *' *' *' *' %0' G" 31'0" 'N%\$1+' '\$' %*?'&&.0."*l' # -3%## NG.#&\$1*l' 6*0G.-'-.0)%0."*5'K.\$0G'N" *0\$"#'3&1'.0'J"--.K#1+'\$' 313K1\$-'+'0G1'+%3.#?'0" 'H"1%\$*+) \$0G1\$' .N" 31l' 6*+%*0.N.&1' .*' J%\$0.N) #%' A%- '%#-' %* 1R0\$131#?' 1+1N0.>1' 310G" &' '+' +%3.#?' J#%*.*.HL' 6+ +%3.#.1-' N")#&' %00%.*%' &1-.\$1&' -1R'\$%0."*"'+'K"?'-%* &' H.\$#-5' 0G1.\$' NG.#&\$1* 'N")#&' N" *0\$.K)01' 3" -0'1+1N0.>1#?'0" 0G1' #' *HP01\$3'-) NN1--"'+'0G1'+%3.#?le]" '\$1R%3J#15' +%3.#.1-' *11&1&' %' 3%#1' G1.\$5' K)0' 0" 3%*?' K"?'- N")#&' K1' \$.-T?' W+'\$' +1%\$' '+' N%) -. *H' +)0) \$1' N" 3J10.0."*l' +' \$' 0G1'+%3.#?' G1%&-G.J' %* &' N\$1%0.*H' 1.0G1\$' J\$1--) \$1' 0" &.>.&1' J\$" J1\$0?" '\$' J\$" K#13-' . *' J\$">.&.*H' '+' \$' *' *' P.*G1\$.0.*H' -" *-LYC' ["A1>1\$5' &%)HG01\$-' A1\$1' %#-')-1+)# '+' \$' G")-1A"\$T' %* &' N")#&' K1' 3%\$\$1&' "++' .#0" "0G1\$' +%3.#.1-l'

4! " *\$&'F"03%*5WF" T)H%A%^1%-*0-\Z . *5_ "-15"\$' Q\$%AoY'; "*)?1*0%'J.EE"*.6%475*"l'4'87ECF<\4f; 5' G00J\vvAAAlI-0"\$l"\$Hv-0%K#1v9DC4CFDL"l' : '[%*15': 1%-*0-WF1D1#-W > "?1*%'&'5)06%-01-WF; DL' f'F"03%*5WF" T)H%A%^1%-*0-\Z . *5_ "-15"\$'Q\$%AoY' 4fEL"l' e'FG" 3%-!l'/3.0G5'J%M%8%\$%<N%?.#B'N%\$?. *H' %* &' : "E) #0."*l' . *%' (%E%*1-1'Y.##H1WQZQZ4Q[\']

A1%>.*H'N#''0G17:'@1.*H''')0'.*'0G1'N'')*0\$?'31%*0'
0G%0'0G1?'A1\$1'N#''-1\$'0''0G1'*1N1--%\$?'-))JJ#.1-'
*11&1&+'\$'%K?P

ZG.#1' 0G1-1' 0A''' 0G1"\$\$.1-' 3%?' J\$1-1*0'
N''*0\$%-0.*H'>.1A-'''*'0G1'-0%*&%\$&'"+#>.*H5'0G1?'
K''0G' N#1%\$#?' %H\$11' 0G1' J1%-*0-' A1\$1' A"\$T.*H'
G%\$&5' AG10G1\$.0'A%-'0'''1*-)\$1'0G1.\$'-)\$>.>#'"\$'
N''*0.*)1' 0G\$.>.*HL' 60' -G'')#&' %#-' K1' *''01&'0G%0'
%-J1N0-' '+ K''0G' >.1AJ".*0-5' '+ -NG''#%\$-')NG' %-'
[%*1'%*&' F''03%*' %*&' 0G%0' '+ -NG''#%\$-')NG' %-'
/3.0G5'G1#&' 0\$)1' .* J%\$0.N)#%\$' N.\$N)3-0%*N1-



NG%*N1-' '+' -)\$>.># 1>1*' +'\$ 3%#1' .+*%0-'
 &.3.*-G1&' AG1*' K1.*H' K"\$*' &.\$1N0#?' %01\$' %*'
 "#&1\$'K\$"0G1\$D7'
 `"\$0G1%-01\$*' (%J%*' -)+1\$1&' +"3' +%3.*1-'
 3"\$1' "+01*' 0G%*' "0G1\$' \$1H."*-5' 3%T.*H' .0'
 *1N1--%\$?'+"\$' J1%-*0-\$1-.&.*H' .*'0G1' "*"0G1%-0'
 0""A"\$T'G\$&' .*""\$&1\$'0""-)\$>. >1l'FG1-1'+%3.*1-'
 A1\$1' "+01*' N%) -1&' K?' A.0G' *%0)\$%#&.-%01\$-l'6*'
 ; %D.M.5']%K.%*' Q\$.R#1\$' &1-N\$.K1-' "*"1' -)NG'
 .*N.&1*0\WFG1*'0G1'H\$1%0'F1*31.'+%3.*1'0)\$*1&%'
 &"A*A%\$&-'#"J1'.*0""%J\$1N.J.N1l', 0'0G1'K"\$&1\$'"+
 /G.*%*"%"*%&' awc)T15' X")*0', -%3%' -J1A1&'-%G'
 %*%&'\$"NT-'>1\$'%"#H1'J%\$0'"'+0G1'` "\$0G'a%*0w'.*'
 1%\$#?'7eCDl'6*') *1""+0G%0'?1%\$5'0G1\$1+'###'A1&%'
 -1\$.1-' '+' 1>1*' H\$1%01\$' >"#N%*.N' 1\$)J0."*-'.*'
 6N1#%*&l' =*&1\$' 0G1' "*"0G1\$*' G13.-JG1\$1V-'
 &%\$T1*1&' -T.1-5' 013J1\$%0)\$1-' &\$"JJ1&5'
 &.-\$)J0.*H'+%\$3.*H'-?-013-'+"\$'3'6N1#%*&'0""6*&.%l'
 6*` "\$0G1%-01\$*' (%J%*5')*-1%-"*%K#1' +"-0' %*%&'



+%\$3.*H'J\$%NO.N1-'%*&'0G)-'G%&'%'3%I"\$'1+1N0'"*
%##' "0G1\$'%-J1N0-' '+'0G1' J1%-*0V-'#. +1L' FG.-' %##'
1+1N01&' G"A' G%\$&' 0G1' J1%-*0' 3)-0' A"\$T' .*
"\$&1\$' 0"' 0\$?' %*&' ">1\$N"31' 0G1' N#.3%NO.N'
NG%##1*H1-L' ["A1>1\$' \$1H."*' %' J1%-*0' #.>1&' .*
%#-' '&101\$3.*1&' .+' 0G1?' A1\$1' 3"\$1' #.T1#?' 0"'
1RJ1\$.1*N1' %' *%0)\$%#&' &.-%-01\$5' "\$' .+' 1J.&13.N-'
A1\$1' N" 33"*' .*' 0G1' %\$1%L' FG1-1' A1\$1' +%NO"\$-'
A1\$1'G.HG#?'&1-0\$)NO.>15')*J\$1&.NO%K#1%'*&'N")#&'
-0\$.T1%'0%'*?'0.31L' ` "'3%001\$'G"A'G%\$&'%'J1%-*0'
A"\$T1&'0G1-1'+%NO"\$-N")#&'*"0'K1"">1\$N" 31L'
,

Gender

, -'.*%*?'- "N.10?5'H1*&1\$'J#%?1&'%'-.H*.+.N%*0'
\$"#1'.*%&101\$3.*.*H'0G1'%3")*0%'*&'0G1'*(%0)\$1''+'



0G\$1%&5'\$'A">1'N#''0G'+''\$'3%\$T10lj^{f7}' ["A1>1\$5'+%'
+%3.#?' A%- ' J%\$0.N)#%\$#?' A1%#0G?' 0G1' A"3%*V-'
&)0.1-' ")0' .*' 0G1' +.1#&' &.3.*.-G1&' K)0' .*-01%&'



"\$&1\$0''0\$?'* & 1*-)\$1'0G1'+)0)\$1'-)NN1--''+0G1'+%3.#?L'FG1'J%--H1-'&1-N\$.K1'310G"&'+'\$%.-.*H'NG.#&\$1*0''*.-0.#'.'*>#)1-.'*0G13%'0%'?) *H'H1'0G%0' A'')#&' G1#J' 0G13' 0''' K1N''31' -)NN1--+)#%&)#0-L'FG1'+.\$-0'J%--H1'+N)-1-'**K'?'-5'AG'''.'*0G1'+)0)\$1' A.#' K1N''31' +%31\$-' * & J''01*0.%#G1%&-' '+' G'')-1G''#&' W]\$"3' 0G1' %H1' '+' C' K'?'-G'')#&'H%0G1\$'H\$%--+'\$0G1'%*.3%#-5J.NT')J'G'\$-1'&)*H'+\$'3'0G1'\$'%'&5'3%T1'\$'J15'%* & G1#J' A.0G''0G1\$' #.HG0' A"\$TL' ZG1*' 0G1?' A"\$T' A1#5' 0G1?'-G'')#&' K1' J\$%. -1&' %* & H.>1*' %' N'.'*L' ZG1*' 0G1'N'.'*-%NN)3)#01'0''%(-)++N.1*0'-)35'0G1'NG.#&\$1*'-G'')#&' K1'%'##' A1&'0''K)?'-'310G.*H' A%*0L', #-'5'AG1*'0G1?'%\$1'H.>1*'N#''0G1'-5'0G1?'-G'')#&' K1'0''#&'0'.'-\$1A%\$&+'\$A"\$TL'FG)-'0G1'.'\$NG.#&.-G'G1%\$0-'A.#' &1>1#''J' 0G1' -J.\$0' '+' .*&)-0\$?' %* & J1\$-1>1\$%*N1'6+0G1?'%\$1'H.>1*'-.).0%K#1' A"\$T'.'*0G.-'A%?'AG1*'0G1?'%\$1?'?) *H'%* & 0%)HG0'+%\$3.*H'-T.#-%'-'0G1?'H10''#&1\$5'K?'%H1'74''\$7;'0G1?'A.#'K1'.'*&)-0\$.')-' %* & 310.N)##'-' +%31\$-lye9' FG1'%K''>1' J%--H1' 01%NG1-' K'?'-0G%0' .+ 0G1?' A"\$T'G%\$&5'1>1*'0'*)J#1%-*%0'0-T-')NG'-'N''#1N0.*H'&)*H5'.0' A.#' K1' A"\$0G'.0'.'* 0G1' 1* & %* & 0G1'.'\$1++\$0-'A.#' K1'\$1A%\$&1&l'@?'\$1A%\$&.*H'0G1'K'?'-A.0G'N'.'*5'0G1?'#1%\$* 0G1'.3J''\$0%*N1''+'-%>.*H'0G1'.'\$3''*1?'%* & -J1* & .*H'.0'A.-1#?L'FG1-'A'')#&'G%>1' K11*' *1N1--%\$?'0\$%0-'+'\$%' 3%#1'F'T)H% A%'1\$% J1%-*%05' 1-J1N.##?' %' J''01*0.%# G1%&' '+'G'')-1G''#&' A'')#&' *11&' 0''' &13''*-0\$%01' +.-N%# \$1-J''*-.K.#.0?L'

, -1N''* & J%--H1'+1%0)\$1&'.'*J%M%8%\$%-0%\$0-'K?'1R#N.0#?'-0%0.*H'W''0G.*H'.'3''\$1'.3J''\$0%*0'0G%0'\$%.-.*H'NG.#&\$1*lyeD' FG1' J%--H1' %#-'-'-0%01-'G'A'+\$''3'%'?) *H'H1'NG.#&\$1*W-G'')#&' K1'3%&1'0'''#''T' %+01\$' 0G1'?) *H1\$' NG.#&\$1*5' G1#J' A.0G'-J.*.*H5' %* & A"\$T'.'* 0G1' +.1#&-Y'+N)-.*H'0G.-'0.31''*0%-T-'0G%0'-') * & 3''\$1#T.1'0G1'&)0.1-'+'%+)0)\$1'J1%-*%0'A.+1L', **0G1\$'J%--H1'#%?'-')0'0G1'H\$.3'+)0)\$1''+'%+%3.#?' AG''' &''' *''0'.'*>1-0'0.31'.'*0''' \$%.-.*H' 0G1'.' NG.#&\$1*' K?' -%?.*H' G'A' .+NG.#&\$1*' %\$1' *''0' \$%.-1&' A1##' 0G%0' 0G1?' A.#' WK?'.'* & ''#1*N1'\$). *0G1'+%3.#?lye4'

Q1-J.01'0G1'.'#''A1\$'-0%0)-'.*-'N.10?'%* & 0G1'G%\$&'A"\$T'1R#N01&''+0G1'35#+1'A%-'*''0'1*0.\$1#?) *J#1%-*%0' +'\$' F'T)H% A%' J1%-*%0' A"31'l', #0G'')HG'3''-0'A"31*'A'')#&' *1>1\$'H10'0G1'0.0#1'

''+ G1%&' ''+ 0G1' G'')-1G''#&5' ''NN%-.'' *%#?' W.'* 0G1'%K-1*N1''+'%*%JJ\$"J\$.%01'3%#1s%'A"3%'*N'')#&'-1\$>1%'-'G'')-1'G1%&lye:'ZG.#1'0G1'J''-.0.'' *A'')#&'**0' G%>1' K11*' J1\$3%*1*05'.0' A%-'-0.#' %' H\$1%0'G''**\$l', &&.0.'' *%#?'5'W%3''*H'A"31*5'0G1'-J'')-1''+0G1'N)\$1*0' G1%&' p''+0G1'G'')-1G''#&q\$')-)##?'G%&' 0G1' 3''-0'%)0G''\$.0?'s' -G1' G%&' l)\$.-&.NO.'' *''>1\$' G'')-1T11J.*H5' #%) * & \$?' J\$''>.-.'' *5' 31%#-'%* & -'31'-'N.%# \$1#%0.'' *-lyeF' M>1*' A"31*' AG'''A1\$1' *1>1\$' 0G1' G1%&' ''+ 0G1'.'\$' G'')-1G''#&' "\$' 0G1' A.+1''+0G1' G1%&' A1\$1'-0.#' \$-1J1N01&'%'-'3''0G1\$-'%* & H\$%* & 3''0G1\$-' %* & G%&' -'31' N''*0\$''#''>1\$'AG%0' G%JJ1*1&'.'* 0G1' G''31l' /3.0G' *''01-' 0G%0'K1N%) -1'A"31*' *+01*' 3%\$.1&'-'3)NG'?) *H1\$'0G%'*31*5'+01*'AG1*'0G1'3%#1'G1%&'+'G'')-1G''#&'&.1&5' G.-' A.+15' 0G1' 3''0G1\$' '\$' H\$%* & 3''0G1\$' 0'''>%\$.)'-313K1\$-'+'0G1'G'')-1G''#&'K1N%31'A1##\$1-J1N01&'.'* %' 3%0\$.%NG%#'+-G.'*lye' ZG.#1' A"31*' %>'.&1&' 0G1' J\$1--)\$1-' %* & &)0.1-'%--'N.%01&'A.0G'0G1' '\$' #1''+' K1.*H'%' +%3.#?'G1%&5'0G1' G%\$&' A"\$T' 0G1?' &.&'+'\$' 0G1'.'\$' +%3.#.1-' A%-'N\$)N.%#l'

ZG.#1' A"31*' & &' G''#&' %' #1--1\$' J#%N1'.'*-'N.10?'0G%'*31*0G1?'A1\$1''*0'1*0.\$1#?'&1>%#)1&'K?'0G1'.'\$'+%3.#.1-l' FG1' G%\$&' A"\$T' A"31*'N'')#&'%* & &.&' &'''0''' K1*1+.0' 0G1'.'\$'+%3.#.1-' A%-'N\$)N.%#%* & &.&' *''0' H''') *''0.N1&l' M>.&1*N1'+''\$' 0G.-'.'-11*' %H%. *.'*K.\$0G'\$1H.-0\$.1-l'M>1*'0G'')HG'3%#1-'G1#&' %' G.HG1\$' J#%N1'.'* -'N.10?' 0G%'* A"31*5'+%3.#.1-'-%A'0''''3%*?'-'*-'-%'\$.-T'%'&'+'+01*' %+01\$' G%>.*H' %' +1A'-'*-'-0%\$01&' 0''' A%*0' 3''\$1'&%)HG01\$-l'FG'3%-'/3.0G'&1-N\$.K1-'&%)HG01\$-l'-'W''0'297(.).4500W''*0'297(.).''''

e9'/3.0G5'J%M%8%\$%W7: El'
eD'6K.&577el'
e4'6K.&577el'



A")#&'0G1*'K1%'&"J01&'.*0"'0G1'+%3.#?'*%&'3%&1'
0G1'G1%&'"+'0G1'G")-1G"#&Lc:'Q%)HG01\$-'A1\$1'%'>1\$?'>.%K#1'K%NT)J'-'-?013'+"\$'-1N)\$.*H%-'G1.\$'.*
N%-1%##'1#-1+%.#1&l'

, #0G")HG' A" 31*' %#-' " A"\$T1&' >1\$?' G%\$&' .*' 0G1'+.1#&'0G1?'"+01*'&.&'#1--'JG?-.N%##?'&13%*&.*H' A"\$T'0G%'*0G1'31*'L'Z " 31*'G%&'0G1'%&>%*0%H1'"+ K1.*H'%K#1'0"'1-N%J1'0G1'G%\$&'A"\$T'")0-.&15'K? 0%T.*H' N%\$1' "+ 0G1.\$' &)0.1-' .*-.&15'%'>#)%K#1' %&>%*0%H1' &)\$.*H' 0G1' G"05' G)3.&' (%J%*1-1' -)331\$l' M>1*' A.0G' %##' 0G1' &%*H1\$-' J\$1H%*%N?' %* &' NG.&K.\$0G' A" 31*' +%N1&' &)\$.*H' 0G1' F"")H%A%' J1\$."&' A" 31*' %#-' " 1*I"?'1&'%' #' *H1\$ #.+1'1Rj1N0%*N?'0G%'*31%'0'0G1'0.31lC7''

6*' -)35'+13%#1' F"")H%A%' J1%-%*0-' A"\$T1&' G%\$&' %\$")* &' 0G1' N#"NTL' 6*' %&&.0."*' 0"' 0G1' G%\$&'



]''\$' 1R%3J#15' FG1' Bc%A%' A1\$1' '%' A1%#0G?'
 +%3.#?' '+'>##%H1'1#.01-'.'*/G.*%*''J\$">.*N1'.*'0G1'
 1.HG011*0G'N1*0)\$?lCE'6*'+%3.#?'\$1N"\$&-'0G1?'*'01'
 G"A'&.+1\$1*0'+%3.#?' 313K1\$-'%001*&1&' -NG""#-'
 0""-0)&'0"J.N-'-)NG'%-'J"10\$?5' "*"G'0G1%01\$5%'*&
 .T1K%*%LE:' ZG.#1'0G1-1'-T.##-' A1\$1' "*"0' *1N1--%\$?'
 +' '\$%'>##%H1'#1%&1\$5'0G1?'G1#&'%'&.+1\$1*0'T.*&' '+'
 >%#)1l' W, 0' '%' -?3K"#.N' #1>1#5' %1-0G10.N' J)\$-).0-'
 \$1J\$1-1*01&' %' +"\$3' "'+ T*"A#1&H1' G.-0"\$N##?'
 %--"N.%01&'A.0G'0G1'N")\$0%'*&'-%3)\$%.'%\$.-0"N\$%N?'
 %*&' .*%NN1--.K#1'0"" 3 "-0'>##%H1\$-l', 0'%'J\$%NO.N%#'
 #1>1#5'3%*?'J"#.0.N%#%'&'K)-.*1--"N"*0%NO-%3""*H'
 1#.01-' A1\$1'+"\$H1&' AG.#1'J%\$0.N.J%0.*H' .*(N)#0)\$%#'
 %NO.>.0.1-l' , *&' .*N\$1%-. *H#?5' 0G1' A%?' 0"" H%.*'
 %NN1--'0""-)NG'T*"A#1&H1' %*&' -"N.%# N.\$N#1-' A%-'
 0G\$")HG' +"\$3%# 1&)N%0."*LYE7'



0G1' >##H1\$-5' >##H1' G1%&-' \$%* 0G1' \$.-T' "+ 0G1' J1%-*0-' \$1>'#0.*H' %H%.*-0' 0G135' '%' &#*H1\$")-' J"--.K.#.0?l' B* 0G1' "0G1\$' G%*&5' .+ 0G1?' A1\$1*0' N%\$1+)#0G1%)0G"\$0.1-'N")#&'N" 31'&"A***0G135' %*1S)##?) *+>"\$%K#1'J\$" -J1N0L/)NG%'*'.*N.&1*0' "NN)\$S1&'&)\$.*H'0G1'0.31'a%31G%)'A%-'>##H1' G1%&' .* B*** .* 7C74L7:9' FG1' K%T)+)' \$1S)1-01&' 0G0' 0G1' >##H1\$-' WN"*0S.K)01' J"\$0%H1' N"\$>y1' 0"" %--.-0'A.0G'0G1'J%--%H1'"+%)0G"\$0.1-'0G\$")HG'0G1' J"-0'0'A***+/G."I.\$Y'AG.NG'a%31G%)'J"\$3.-1&' 0"" &" K)0' -"31' "+ 0G1' >##H1\$-' \$1+)-1&L7:D' , #0G")HG'.0'A%-'**0'a%31G%)V-'%)#05'.0'\$1-)#01&' .*G.-'J)*.-G31*05'K1.*H'G%\$-G#?'-N"#&1&'.*+\$"*0' "+%##'0G1'"0G1\$'>##H1\$-5'K?'0G1'K%T)+)[7:4'2##H1' G1%&-'G%&'0"N%\$1+)##?'A%#T'0G.-'#.*1'.*0G1'3.' .* -)NG%' A%?' 0G0' 0G1?' N")#&' -0.##' %NN" 3J#.-G' AG'0'0G1?'*11&1&'0'5'A.0G")0')J-100.*H'J1"J#1""* 1.0G1\$'-.&1'

Z 1%#0G?' J1%-*0-' &.&' *'0' G%>1' 0"" A"\$T' %-G%\$&' .* "\$&1\$' 0"" H)%\$%*011' 0G1.\$' -)\$>.>#5' 0G1?' A"\$T1&'G%\$&' .* "\$&1\$' 0"" 3%.*0%. *'0G1.\$' J"-0."*% *&-'%?'G1%&'L'Z 1%#0G?'F"TT)H%A%' J1%-*0-'A1*0' 0G\$")HG%' H\$1%0' &1%# " +0\$")K#15' \$1S).\$.*H' G%\$&' A"\$T'.***&1\$'T11J')J"JJ1%\$%*N1-'.*\$1#%0."*0"" K1.*H'A1%#0G?'L_+1'1>1*0-')NG%'-'0G1'K.\$0G'"'+%' NG.#&' "\$'0G1' &1%0G'"'+%'*1#&1\$'K"0G'\$1S).\$1&'0G1' +%3.#?'0""G%*'0G1'1>1*0'A.0G%'N1\$0%. *'#1>1#"'+ #%>.-G*1--l' , *' 1R%3J#1' "+ 0G.-' .- &1-N\$.K1&' .* , *'1'Z%#0G%3V-'%\$0.N#15'WFG1'_+1'!?'N#1-'+"+]G\$3' Z"31*' .* F"TT)H%A%' (%J%*Y' &.-N)--.*H' 0G1' 0\$")K#1' '%' A1%#0G?' +%3.#?' A1*0' 0G\$")HG' 0"" %**")*N1'0G1'K.\$0G'"'+%'K%K?'H.#'W6*0G1'N%-1'"'+ A1%#0G?' +%3.#.1-5' 0G1' N1\$13"*.1-' 3%\$T.*H' 0G1' K.\$0G'"'+%' NG.#&' "+ 1.0G1\$'-1R'"\$' "+01*'1#%K"\$%01L' FG)-5'0A""A11T-'%+01\$']01'A%-'K"\$*'.*'7eCD'0"" 0G1' `3)\$%' +%3.#?' +\$"3' [.0%NG.' J"\$>.*N15' G1\$' H\$%*&J%\$1*0-'G1#&'%'K%*S)10'+"\$'79:'J1"J#1'0"" N1#1K\$%01'G1\$'K.\$0G1'F""**")*N1'0G1'K.\$0G'"'+' , .'.* 7CD;5' 0G1' /1T.H)NG.' +%3.#?' +\$"3' `3%33)H.' A%.01&'**#?'-1>1*%&?-'K)0%#-'N1#1K\$%01&'\$%0G1\$' #%>.-G#?'5' -1*&.*H' 0\$%?'-N"*0%.*.*H' -%T15' J.NT#1-5' \$%&.-G1-5'3)-G\$""3-'%*&+.-G'0""1>1\$?"*1'.*0G1' *1.HGK"\$G""&l' , '3"*0G' #01\$' 0G1?' 0""T' 0G1.\$' *1AK"\$*%&%)HG01\$'0""0G1'+%3.#?'-G\$.*15'J%.&'%+11' "+0A""G)*&\$1&'?"*5%*&'&.-0\$.K)01&'K%#-'**'+\$1&' K1%*-'%*&'\$.N1'0""0G1'*1.HGK"\$-l'FG1'J""\$'N")#&'

G%\$&#?'%+ "\$&' -)NG'1#%K"\$%01'N1#1K\$%0."*-'+"\$%*?' "+0G1.\$'NG.#&\$1*LY7:.'6*0G.-'.0)%0."*5'0G1'`3)\$%' +%3.#?'A%-A"\$T.*H'>1\$?'G%\$&5"*0'0'1*-)'\$1'0G1.\$' -)\$>.>#5'K)0'\$%0G1\$'0""H%. *'0G1'\$1-J1N0' "+ 0G1.\$' +1##"A' >##H1\$-'%'&' 0"" \$10%. *'0G1' J\$1-0.H1' 0G%0' N"31-'+"3'K1.*H%'A1%#0G?'+3.#?l'Q1-J.01'K1.*H' A1##"++5'0G1'*11&'0""J)0""*%*1>1*0-')NG%'-'0G.-' A%-'%'K"0G%'K)\$&1*%*&'&\$. *'0G1'+%3.#?V-' \$1-)"N1-l' , *'0G1\$' 1R%3J#1' "+ 0G.-' *11&' 0"" &.-J#?'-)+.N.1*0#?'A1%#0G'-'-11*%-'A1##' .*0G1' %"\$131*0."*1&'#%>.-G'+)*1\$%# a%31G%)'G%&'0"" 0G\$"A"+"G.-'+0G1\$'&1-J.01'K1.*H#"A""*3"*1?' G.3-1#l7:f' FG1' J\$1--)\$1' 0G.-' J)0' "" A1%#0G?' +%3.#.1-'A%-'-1>1\$'1*")HG'0G0'+"\$' -"31'.0'A%-' %*'.*N1*0.>1'0""-0'J'G%>.*H'NG.#&\$1*'.*"\$&1\$'0"" %>'.&'G%>.*H' 0"" -J1*&'0G1' 3"*1?' \$1S).\$1&'0"" T11J')J'JJ1%\$%*N1-l7:e' 'ZG.#1' 0G.-' A%-' *'0' JG?-.N%##?' NG%##1*H.*H' A"\$T5' #%>.-G' N1\$13"*.1-1' -)NG%'-'0G1-1'\$1S).\$1&'G%\$&'A"\$T'0""J#%'5'##"0' +)*&-+"\$' %*&' 0"" N%\$%?' ")0' .* %' A%?' &1131&' %JJ\$"J.\$%01' +"\$' 0G1' A1%#0G?' +%3.#?V-' +.*%N.%# -.)%0."*l''

ZG.#1' *'0'G%>.*H'0""A"\$T'-%'G%\$&'JG?-.N%##?'5' &' *H' NG"\$1-' *' 0G1' +%3' %*&' -)NG%'-' "0G1\$' J1%-*0-5'A1%#0G?'J1%-*0-'A"\$T1&'G%\$&' .*'0G1\$' A%?'-l' Z 1%#0G?' J1%-*0-0)&?.*H' 1.0G1\$' .* %' >##H1'-NG""#"\$A"\$T.*H%'0'1%\$*.*H%'*%'\$0'-)NG%'-' .T1K%*%' A"\$T1&' &.#.H1'0#?' .* -NG""#l' 6*' %* 1++'\$0'0'0'-0%?'*0'J5'G.HG1\$PN#%--'J1%-*0'+%3.#.1-' A"\$T1&' G%\$&' 0%-T-' -)NG%'-' %.-.*H' \$1-J"*-.K#1' G1.\$-%*&'T11J.*H')J'A.0G'\$1-J"*-.K.#.0.1-l''

_ "A1\$PN#%--'J1%-*0-') *&1*.%K#?' G%&'K"0G%' #'"A1\$'-0%*&\$&' "+ #.>.*H' %*&' &.+1\$1*0' #.+1' -0?#1' 0G%*0G1.\$'A1%#0G.1\$'J11\$-l'FG1.\$'J">1\$0?'%+1N01&' %##'-%-J1N0-' "+0G1.\$' #.>1-' *N#)&.*H'+" "&5'G")-.*H5' N#""0G.*H5' G1%#0G5' %*&' #1.-)\$1'0.31L' FG1?' A"\$T1&' G%\$&'1\$'0'1*-) '\$1'0G1?'A")#&'G%>'1'1*")HG'+""&'0"" -)\$>.>1l7:c'@1N%) -1'0G1-1'J1%-*0-'G%&'#1--' #%*&' %>%.#%K#1'+"\$0G13'0""+%3' *'5'0G1?'G%&'0""K1-)'\$1' 0""3T'1+1N0.>2(")-78%)-78(39(#Tm41(1)-1(-26541)076

7: 9'6K.&'f9l'
7: D'6K.&5'f9l'
7: 4'6K.&5'fdl'

! "#\$%&'(")\$*#'+, -.*/0)&.1-

2"#)31'D56--)1'7'8/)331\$'9:74<

! "#\$%&'(")\$*#'+, -.*/0)&.1-

2"#)31'D56--)1'7'8/)331\$'9:74<

AG10G1\$' 0G1?' A"\$T1&' G%\$&' %0' -)\$>.>.*H' %*&'

! "#\$%&'(')\$*#'+, -.*/0)&.1-

2"#)31'D56--)1'7'8/)331\$'9:74<

Newars of Kathmandu Valley

! [, `Q, `X, [, b(, `

*%*N.1*0' 0.31-5'.0' .-'.-%.&' 0G%0' a%0G3%*&)'>##1?' A%- ' %' K.H' #T1' -)\$\$') *&1&' K?' G.HG' 3'')*0%. *-l', '3%*'+\$' 3'! G.*%K?' 0G1' *%31'"+X%*I)-G\$11'N%31'0'''a%0G3%*&)'%*&'&\$%. *1&' 0G1' #T1' K?' N)00.*H' "J1*' 0G1' -")0G1'\$* 3'')*0%. *' . *' !G'K%' \$' A.0G' G.-' -A'\$&l' !)00.*H' 0G1' 3'')*0%. *' %##' A1&' 0G1' >##1?' 0''' K1' +"\$31&' *%*&' H\$' A0G' "' +J''J) #%0. " *' . *' 0G1' >##1?' l' X%*I)-G\$11' N%31' +\$' 3' !G.*%l' 6*' %*N.1*0' 0.31-' !G.*% ' A%- ' T**A* ' %-' X%G%NG.*' . *' \ 1A%\$.l' FG1' N)00.*H' "J1*' 0G1' #T1' A%- ' "' *1' "' + 0G1' 1>1*0' "' *' AG.NG' 0G1' N.>. #c%0. " *' K1H%* ' 0''' #"')\$. -G' #01\$' . *' a.\$%0' &?*%-0?' "' + a%0G3%*&)' l' FG1' a.\$%0' ^1\$. "&' .-'.-%.&' 0''' K1' 0G1' +.\$-0' &?*%-0?' . *' a%0G3%*&)' 2%##1?' l' FG1' a.\$%0. %\$1' 0G1' J1''J#1' AG''' G%&' 13.H\$%01&' +\$' 3' X''H''#.%l' Q)\$. *H' 0G.-' 0.31' @)&&G.-3' A%- ' **0' >1\$?' &' 3.*%*0' . *' a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' %*%&' 0' 0G.-' 0.31' 0G1' a.\$%0. ' J1''J#1' A1\$1' H\$')J1&' %NN"\$&. *H' 0''' N%-01-' -)NG%-' b%.5'a.\$%0'*%&' #.3K)l''

\ 1A%\$-%\$1' -. %.&' 0''' K1' &1-N1*%&*0' "' +F.K10''P @)\$31-1' %*%&' X''H''#.%* ' J1''J#1' ZG1*' J1''J#1' +\$' 3' F.K10' %*%&' @)\$3% ' N%31' %*%&' 0\$%&1&' A.0G' 6*%&' 0G1?' J%--1&' 0G\$')HG' a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' l' FG.-' J#N1' A%- ' %0\$%&1\$')01' 0G%0' A%- ' . *' 0G1' A%?' 0''' 6*%&' %5' F.K10' %*%&' @)\$3%l' \ 1A%\$-' 131\$H1&' +\$' 3' 0G1' F.K10''P@)\$3%*0\$%&1\$-0G%0' K1H. *' 0''' \$1-.&1' . *' a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' %*%&' %#-' "' +\$' 3' 6*%&' P, \$?*%- ' 0G%0' \$1-.&1&' . *' 0G1' J#N1' N%##1&' ^%*%)0.5' AG.NG' .-' 0''' 0G1' /')0G1%-0' "' +a%0G3%*&)' l' @1N%) -1' "' +>1\$?' +1\$0.#1' #%*%&' . *' 0G1' >##1?' 0G1' J''J) #%0. " *' #"')\$. -G1&' -#'' A#?' l' , -' 0.31' J%--1&' 0G\$')HG' 0G1' 6*%&' P, \$?*%- ' %*%&' 0G1' F.K10''P@)\$31-1' 3)-0' G%>1' N' 31' %N\$' --' 1%NG' "' 0G1\$+' \$3. *H' N' 33) * .0?' 0''H10G1\$+' \$3. *H' %' \ 1A%\$' !'' 33) * .0?' l' @)&&G.-3' K1N%31' >1\$?' &' 3.*%*0' . *' a%0G3%*&)' 2%##1?' &)' \$. *H' 0G1' _NNG%>. &?*%-0?' l' Q)\$. *H' 0G1' _NNG%>. &?*%-0?' 5' 0G1\$1' A%- ' *''' N%-01' -?-013' . *' a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' l' 6*' 0G1' _NNG%>. &?*%-0?' J1''J#1' . *' a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' -J''T1' /%*-T\$.05' AG.NG' .-' "' *1' "' +0G1' "' #&1-0' #%' *H) %H1-' . *' 0G1' A''\$#&l' /' "' A1' N%*' %--')31' 0G%0' 0\$%&1' J#%?1&' %' -J1N.%# '\$' #1' . *' K\$. *H. *H' /%*-T\$.0' #%' *H) %H1' 0'' 0G1' N.0?' "' +a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' l' /%*-T\$.0' #%' *H) %H1' .-' 0G1' #%' *H) %H1' -J''T1' *' K?' 6*%&. %*-' . *' N1' %*N.1*0' 0.31-' %*%&' &)' \$. *H' 0G1' _NNG%>. &?*%-0?'

J1''J#1' "' +a%0G3%*&)' 2%##1?' %#-' "' -J''T1' /%*-T\$.0l' 6*' 0G%0' \$1H%&\$5' /%*-T\$.0' 3)-0' G%>1' N%31' +\$' 3' 6*%&. %l' Q)\$. *H' 0G1' _NNG%>. &?*%-0?' 5' 1A%\$-' A1\$1' N%##1&' \ 1J%35' AG.NG' \$1+1\$-0''' J1''J#1' AG''' #.>1&' . *' \ 1J%#l' 6*' %*N.1*0' 0.31-' a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' . 0-1#+' A%- ' T**A* ' %-' \ 1J%#5' -' J1''J#1' AG''' #.>1&' G1\$1' K1N%31' \ 1J%3l'

Rise of Buddhism in Kathmandu Valley

, 'J\$. *N1' *%31&' /.&&G%\$0G%' /G%T?' %00%. *1&' 1*#.HG01*31*0' . *' @''&GH%?' %5' 6*%&' %l' ' FG1' -%31' J\$. *N1' /.&&G%\$0G%' K1N%31' T**A* ' %-' W0G1' 1*#.HG01*1&' *' 1Y' '\$' @)&&G%l' @)&&G%' K1H%* ' 0''' 0\$%>1# ' 0''' %##' J%\$0-' "' +, -. %' %*%&' 0%)HG0' %K'')0' -)+1\$. *H' %*%&' G''A' 0''' H10' \$.&' "' +) +1\$. *H' %*%&' %00%. *' . \$->%*%l' @)&&G.-3' K1H%* ' 0''' #"')\$. -G' %*%&' K1N%31' >1\$?' A1##' T**A* ' . *' %##' J%\$0-' "' +, -. %l' @)&&G.-3' -J\$1%&' 0''' a%0G3%*&)' 2%##1?' &)' \$. *H' 0G1' a.\$%0' &?*%-0?' l' 6*' %*N.1*0' 0.31-' @)&&G%' G%&' H.>1* ' 01%NG.*H-' . *' 0G1' ^%#.' #%' *H) %H1l' FG1' 01%NG.*H-' %*%&' 01R0-' A1\$1' #01\$' 0\$%*-#%01&' . *0''' /%*-T\$.0' #%' *H) %H1' . *' %#%*%&' 3'' *%-01\$?' l' 60' .-' %#-')-%##?' T**A* ' %-' \ %#%*%&' =*. >1\$-.0?' . *' /')0G' , -. %l' /.' N1'a%0G3%*&)' A%- >1\$?' N#-' 1' 0''' \ %#%*%&' 5' 0G1' 01%NG.*H-' "' + @)&&G%' -J\$1%&' &)' \$. *H' 0G1' _NNG%>. &?*%-0?' l' X''T-' +\$' 3' \ %#%*%&' 0\$%>1#1&' 0''' a%0G3%*&)' >##1?' 0''' 01%NG' \ 1A%\$-' %K'')0' @)&&G.-3l' FG.-' A%?' @)&&G.-3' -J\$1%&' S). NT#?' l'

6*' -1>1*0G'N1*0)\$?' @!l' U) \$)' ^%&3%-%3KG%>% 3%&1' 2%l\$%?%*%5' %#-' "' T**A* ' %-' F%*0\$%?%*%l' 2%l\$%?%*% ' .-' "' *1' T.*&' "' + @)&&G.-3l' 6*' M*H#.-G' 2%l\$%?%*% @)&&G.-3' .-' T**A* ' %-' &%3'' *%&' A%?' @)&&G.-3l' 2%l\$%?%*% @)&&G.-0' A%- >1\$?'

2%I\$%NG\$?%'J\$.1-0'3)-0'3%-01\$'0G1'\$0''+'F%*0\$%'
K1+'\$1'K1N"3.*H%'`1A%\$.J\$.1-0L'FG.-'.'0G1'\$)#1'
0G%0'.'+'##"A1&'K?'2%I\$%NG\$?%'6*%'*N.1*0'0.31-'
&).\$*H'X%##%'&?*%-0?'`1A%\$-'N')#&' '*#?'H10'
01%NG.*H'0G\$")HG'@%I\$%NG\$?%'I-'K)0'0G1-1'&%?-V'
0.31'G%-'NG%*H1&I'

21\$?'+1A'`1A%\$-'J\$%N0.N1'2%I\$%?%'*%'0G1\$'
0G%*'0G1'2%I\$%NG\$?%'*%&' /G%T?%-L'F.K10%*'
X%-01\$-+'\$'3'F.K10'AG''%\$1'.*1R.#1'G%>'1\$1-.&1&
'.*'a%0G3%*&)'>%#1?'%\$1' '*A'01%NG.*H'0G1'
`1A%\$-' '+'a%0G3%*&)'2%#1?'G"A'0'''J\$%N0.N1'
2%I\$%?%'*%')&&G.-3L'FG1'01%NG.*H'AG.NG'A1\$1'
*'0'%>%#K#1'0'''`1A%\$-'K1+'\$1'\$1' '*A'%>%#K#1'
0'''`1A%\$-'L'FG1'01%NG.*H-' '+'U)\$)'0"H%'
8\$1313K1\$.*H'H)\$)<5' %0.'?H%'831&.0%0."*''+'
b%.*K'A-<5'3%*&%#%'8''+1\$.*H''+'0G.\$0?P0A''T.*&-
'+'H%\$.*-<5'>%I\$%'H)\$)'8^%&3%-%3KG%>'3%*0\$%'
\$1N.0%0."*<'%*&'I%J?'?H%'8\$1N.0%0."*''+'3%*0\$%-<
%\$1'J\$%N0.N1&'K?'`1A%\$-'L'FG1'F.K10%*'J\$%N0.N1'
%#-'N%31'+\$'3'0G1'6*&.*%'-'')\$N1'1-J1N.%##?'
`%#%*&%'=*.>1\$-.0?'%*&'-'&.&'F%*0\$%?%'*%'
J\$%N0.-1&'K?'`1A%\$.J\$.1-0-L'6*'0G.-'1*-1'.0'.'-'
-%31'@)&&G.-0'F%*0\$%?%'*%'01%NG.*H'0G%0V-'K11*'
0\$%>1##.*H'+\$'3'6*&.%'0'''F.K10%'*%&' '*A'F.K10'0'''
a%0G3%*&)'>%#1?!

Decline of Buddhism

ZG1*'0G1'X%##%'Q?*%-0?'\$1J#%N1&'0G1'_.NNG%>.'
Q?*%-0?5'.0%##'NG%*H1&I'Q)\$.*H'0G1'X%##%'Q?*%-0?5'
0G1'N%-01'-'?-'013'A%-'.*0\$"&)N1&'+'\$'0G1'+.\$-0'0.31'
'.*'a%0G3%*&)'2%#1?'L'FG1'N%-01'-'?-'013'A%-'.*0G1'
G1%\$0''+'6*&.%'0'0G.-'0.31L'FG1'X%##%'Q?*%-0?'
&1N.&1&'0'''.*0\$"&)N1'0G1'-%31'.&1%'.*a%0G3%*&)'

A"\$&-5'@%I\$%NG%\$?%- 'N")#&'%#-' 'K1'\$1+1\$1&'0''%-
 @)&&G.-0'@\$%G3.*-l"
 ,#0G")HG'@)&&G.-3'&'1-'*''0'0%#T'%K")0'0G1'
 N%-01'-'?-013'K1N%) -1''+'0G1'+%N0'0G%0'0G1'X%##%'
 T.*H'G%&' .*0\$"&)N1&'0G1'N%-01'-'?-013'&)\$.*H'
 X%##%'J1\$."&'0G1-1'@)&&G.-0'J\$.1-0-'K1#.1>1'.'*'
 0G1'N%-01'-'?-013l'FG1'`1A%\$. 'J\$.1-0'N##--'A%-'
 N%##1&'0G1'@%I\$%NG%\$?%' '\$U)KG%l)l'FG1-1'`1A%\$. '
 J\$.1-0-'%\$1'3"-0#?'1&)N%01&'5'1-J1N.%##?'31*l'
 Z"31*'\$1*'0'-%'1&)N%01&l'6*'0G1'&1%0G\$.0)%#-'
 %*&' .*'0G1\$\$.0)%#-5'0G1?'J1\$+'3'@)&&G.-0'
 "+1\$.*H-'0G0%'\$1'\$1#%01&'0''2%I\$%?%*%')&&G.-3l'
 FG1-1'@%I\$%NG%\$?%- '%\$1' *''0'3"*T-l'FG1?'H10'
 3%\$.1&'-%'##?J1\$- '*5'K)0'0G1?'A"\$T'-%'J\$.1-0-'
 +' '\$0G1'1*0.\$1`1A%\$-'+'a%0G3%*&)'2%##1?l'
 6*'0G1'`1A%\$'N%-01'-'?-0135'.0' .-'%'.#00#1'
 &.+1\$1*0'+\$'3'0G1'"0G1\$-l'FG1?'1%0'+""&'H.>1*''0''
 0G13'K?' "0G1\$'#"A1\$'N%-01-' "0G1\$'0G%*'0G1'
)*0")NG%K#1'N%-01l'ZG1*'0G1?'%\$1' *''0'&' .*H'
 J\$.1-0#?'l"K-5'0G.-'J\$.1-0#?'N%-01' %#-' "3%T1-'
 K\$"*c1' -0%0)1-' '+'&.+1\$1*0' T.*&- '+'@)&&G.-0'
 &1.0.1-' "\$'+.H)\$1-l'FG1?'G%>1'J%--1&'0G.-' -T.##'
 +\$"3' H1*1\$%0."*''0'' H1*1\$%0."*l' /0.##'0''&%?'5' .*'
 J#%N1-'#.T1'_%#.0J)\$'%*&'@G%T0%J)\$5'/G%T?%- '%*&
 @%I\$%NG%\$?%- 'A"\$T'""3%T.*H'-0%0)1-l'BOG1\$'0G%*'
 3%T.*H'-0%0)1-5'0G1?'%#-' "3%T1'l1A1##1\$?' '+'H''#&
 %*&'-.#>1\$l'
 FG1'"0G1\$'N%-01-'#.T1' (" -G.5'X%##%5' /G\$1-0G%5'
 ^\$%&G%*5', 3%0?%'%*&'b%IKG%*%&\$. '%\$1'N"*-.&1\$1&
 %-'0G1' a-G%0\$.?'N##--l'60' .-'-%.&'0G%0'0G1'
 a%\$3%NG%\$?%5' X%##%' %*&' (" -G.' %\$1'0G1'

-)J#)-'+H\$%.*-%\$1-'#&L'FG1'*11&1&%3")*0''+
H\$%.*-%\$1'T1J0'.*'0G1'H)0G.L'FG1''+1\$.*H-'0''0G1'
a%)*)%3%?%#-'H''0''0G1'H)0G.5'AG.NG'G1#J-.0'
H)0G.'313K1\$-L'

FG1'a%)*)%3%?%H)0G.'313K1\$-0%T1'0)\$*-'.*'
#''T.*H'%+01\$'0G1'!)#0''+'a%)*)%3%?%'0''.*-)\$1'
J\$'01N0.''*%*&'0\$%&.0.''*%#>%#)1-'+'0G1'013J#1L'
, NN'\$&.*H'0''Q%>.&5'WFG1?'K-1\$>1'#.*1%H1'Q1.0?'
A"\$-G.J'.*'-.*H#1'+%3.#.1-' '\$'H\$")J-' '+'0A'' '\$'
0G\$11'>1\$?' N#'-1&' \$1#%01&' '*1-' 89DE<Y' ' FG1'
+%3.#.1-' '+'0G1'a%)*)%3%?%H)0G.'0%T1'0)\$*-'.*'
#''T.*H'%+01\$'0G1'N)#0''+'a%)*)%3%?%M>1\$?'?1%\$'
0G1'*1A'+%3.#?'N''31-5%*&'0G1''#&'+%3.#?'#1%>1-L'
6* 0G.-' A?' 0G1\$1' %\$1' *'' S)%\$1#-' %3 '*H' 0G1'
313K1\$-L' M>1\$?' 313K1\$' .-' H.>1*' 0G1' &%01' ''+'
%JJ".*031*0'%*&' AG1*'0''#1%>1L' FG1'\$'0%0.''*'-'
&'*1'0''3%T1'-)\$1'1>1\$?'*1'H10-'G.-''\$'G1\$'-G%\$1'
%*&'J\$"-J1\$.0?L'

["A1>1\$' 0G1\$1' %\$1' -"31' \$)#1-' %--"N.%01&
A.0G'#.*1%H1'H)0G.-L'6+'%J1\$-' '*&.1-' .*'0G1'+%3.#?'
AG.#1'-1\$>.*H'0G1'!)#0''+'T%)*)%3%?%5'0G1'+%3.#?'

Food

B*1''+'0G1'3"-0'1--1*0.%#N"3J"*1*0-'+'0G1'
 `1A%\$.-'0G1.\$+'""&l`1A%\$.+'""&'-'N"*-.&1\$1&'%-'
 "*1''+'0G1'3"-0'&1#.N.)-'N).-*1-'*'.-%l'X%*?'
 T.*&-''+'""&%\$1+')*&'.*`1A%\$.N)#0)\$1l@1%01*'
 \$.N1''\$@%l.'-'>1\$?&1#.N.)-l`1A%\$-')-1'K1%01*'
 \$.N15'AG.NG!-'%#-'T*"A*%-']#%001*1&'\$.N1'.*'0G1'

! "#\$%&'()*\$*#'+, -.*/0)&.1-

2"#)31'D56--)1'7'8/)331\$'9:74<

0G1' #"'\$%*&' 0G1?' J\$'K%K#?' &.&' *'0' G%>1' K1&-l'
 FG1'G1%&'"+0G1'+%3.#?'.- '3"-0'#.T1#?'% '3%*'AG''
 A%-%#-''T*'A*%- 'FG%T%#.l'FG1'G1%&'"+0G1'+%3.#?'
 N%*K1'1#&1-0-''*'.+%*&' '*#?'G.-'+%0G1'\$G%- 'J%--1&
 %A%?l' ["A1>1\$5' %+01\$' 0G1' +%0G1\$' .-' &1%&' 0G1\$1'
 3.HG0'K1'J\$'K#13'\$1H%\$&. *H''*1'J1\$-''*A"\$T.*H'
 0'''' 3)NG' .'+.1#&' %*&' %''0G1\$' *'0' A"\$T.*H' -''
 G%\$&l' 6*' 3%*?' N%-1' 0G1\$1' .-' .3K%#%*N1' .*' 0G1'
 +%3.#?' %+01\$' 0G1' +%0G1\$' G%&' J%--1&' %A%?l' ' 6*'
 %*N.1*0'.31-'%G")-1G"#&N")#&'K1'>1\$?'#%\$H15')J'
 0''0A1#>1'313K1\$-'J1\$'+%3.#?l"

Q.++1\$1*0' T.*&' '+ l"K-' A%- ' J1\$+'\$31&' .*'`
 `1A%\$. ' G")-1G"#&- ' K?' &.+1\$1*0' 313K1\$-l'
 , NN"\$&.*H' 0'' _ "A&.*5' W` 1A%\$-' %\$1+') *&' .*' %##'

U%. '(0\$%' .-'T*A*%- 'N'A'J\$'N1--.'*"'\$ /, '
^%)'.*' ^ 1A%\$. '#%*H)%H1L'^1"J#1''+'a%0G3%*&)'
2##1?'K1#1>1'0G%0''*'0G.-'&%?'+'U%. '(0\$%'5'AG.NG'
.-'N1#1K1\$%01&'.*'1*&'"/1J013K1\$'60'.-'-%.&'0G%0'
0G1'&'""\$-''+'G1%>1''*J1*-+'\$%##'0G%0'G%>1'&.1&.*'
0G.-'?1%\$!'! "A'J\$'N1--.'*'.-'&'*1'K?'1>1\$?'+%3.#?'
AG'' #''>1-' "J1*- ' G%>1' J%--1&' %A%?'! 6*' 0G.-'
+1-0.>%#0G1'\$1%#N" A'.-'**'0'-1*0'0''>.-.0'0G1'>%##1?g'
.*-01%&' 0G1' ?")*H' K"?-' %*&' ?")*H' 31*' %\$1'
&1N"\$%01&' %-'N" A-' A.0G' +)**?' G%0-' 3%&'1' +\$' 3'
K%3K''''-0.NT-' %\$1' 3%&'1' 0''>.-.0' 0G1' N.0?'! =J''*
>.-.0.*H' J1"J#1V-'G" 31-'0G1?' %\$1' ''+1\$1&'K\$1%&-5'
H\$%. *- '%*&' 3''*1?'!B*0G.-'&%?'5%##'0G1'+%3.#?'AG''
G%>1' #'-0' 0G1.\$' #'>1&' '*1-' 3%T1' &' *%0.' '*.' *0G1'
*%31''+'0G1.\$' #'>1&' '*1V-' 0''%##' 0G1' ?")*H' K"?-'
%*&' ?")*H' 31*'AG'' %\$1' &1N"\$%01&' %-'N" A-'L'

FG1-'#1'J)J"-1''+'0G.-'U%. '(0\$%' .-'0'' 3%T1'
J1"J#1'#)%HG'-.*N1' 3%*?'+%3.#.1-'G%>1' #'-0' 0G1.\$'
#'>1&' '*1-L' 6*' -" 31' "0G1\$' J%\$0-' ''+'>%##1?' #.T1'
a.\$0.J)\$'J%\$%&'1'0%T1-' J#%N1' A.0G' 3%-T1&'J1"J#1'
AG''&*N1'%'#''*H'0G1'\$''%&'L', -'&\$) 3'K1%0-5'J1"J#1'
-0%\$0'0''&*N1'.*'0\$%&.0.' '*%#A%?'+'&%*N.*H'-0?#1-'
%*&'T11J'H".*H''*')*0.#'0G1'&%\$T!U%. '(0\$%'N%*K1'
1RJ#%. *1&'&-' [%##" A1*'.*'0G1' A1-0' A.0G' &.+1\$1*0'
3%-T-'K)0'G%-'%'#''0''+'N)#0)\$%#>%#)1'.*' .0!6*'0G.-'
+1-0.>%# %##' 0G1'\$1%#0.>1-' %\$1'N%##1&')J''*+'\$'+1%-0'
K)0'0G' -1'+%3.#.1-'AG''G%>1' #'-0' 0G1.\$' #'>1&' '*1-'
&' '*0' N1#1K\$%01' (%.' (0\$%'L', *''0G1\$' +1-0.>%#'.-'
X''0G1\$V-'&%?'!6*' 1A%\$. '-N.10?5' 3''0G1\$V-'&%?' .-'%
>1\$?' .3J''\$0%*0' +1-0.>%#L' 6*' 0G.-' &%?' %##' 0G1'
NG.#&\$1*H.>1'H.+0'0''0G1.\$' 3''0G1\$-L' Z'' 31*' AG''
%\$1' %#\$1%&'? 3%\$.1&' H'' K%NT' 0'' 0G1.\$' 3''0G1\$V-'
G'')-1' A.0G' &.+1\$1*0+'''&' .013-L'FG.-'+1-0.>%#G%-
K11*'N1#1K\$%01&'.*N1'X%##%'&?*%-0?'!

Architecture

` 1A%' N)#0)\$1' .-' >1\$?' \$.NG' .*'
%\$NG.01N0)\$1L'

Nationalist Archaeologies of Korea and Applying Multivocal Interpretations

!''#\$%&'(')\$*#'+, -.*/0)&.1-

J%-0'0''I)-0.+?'N''#''*.c%0.''*%*&'J\$">1'-)K-1\$>.1*N1'
0'' "0G1\$' *%0.''*-l' [?) *H' 6#'^%.' J''.*0-' ")0' +")\$'
\$1-1%\$NG' 0G131-' 0G%0' A1\$1' 13JG%-c1&' K?' 0G1'
(%J%*1-1' &).\$*H' 0G.-' 0.31\ 87<' 0G1' N"33"*'
%*N1-0\$%# ' "\$.H.*-' "+ 0G1' a"\$1%*' %*&' (%J%*1-1'
J1"J#1g' 89<' 0G1' 1R.-01*N1' "+ (%J%*1-1'N"#''*.1-' '*'
0G1' a"\$1%*' J1*.*-)#%' .*' 0G1' J%-0g' 8D<' 0G1'
">1\$AG1#3.*H'.3J%N0' "+!G.*1-1'N)#0)\$1-' '* 0G1'
a"\$1%*' J1*.*-)#%g' %*&' 84<' 0G1' K%NTA%\$&*1--' %*&
-0%H%*0.''***'+a"\$1%*'N)#0)\$1-l"

FG1' &%0%'0G%0' (%J%*1-1'N"#''*.%#'%\$NG%1''#''H.-0-'
N''#1N01&' A1\$1' -1#1N0.>1#?')-1&'0'''\$1N''*-0\$)N0'0G1'
1>#)0.''***'+a"\$1%79l'FG1?'.*01\$J\$101&'0G1''"\$H.*-'
"+ a"\$1%*' %*&' (%J%*' AG.#1' G"#&.*H' '* 0'' 0G1'
*.*1011*0GP

1>1* #*%&1&' .*' 0G1' 3.&' "+ " *H".*H' -.01-' >.%
3.#.0%\$?' G1#.N' J01\$5' J\$' I1N0.*H' G.3-1#+'-%' %'-0\$'' *H'
3.#.0%\$?' #1%&1\$5' A.0G' *'' ' I')\$*%#.0-1' 3.--.*H' 0G1'
JG''0''''J'-. *N1'0G1?'A1\$1' .*+'\$31&'K1+'\$1G%*&' [1'
"\$&1\$1&' 0G1' \$1-0"\$%0."'' '+ %*N.1*0' -.01-5' -)NG' %'-
0G' -1' "+ 0G1' %*N.1*0' /##%' a.*H&"35' %*%&' K).#0'
%0."%# 3.#.0%\$?' 3'')31*0-'0''-)NN1--+)#'+%3'')-'
a"\$1%*-5' -)NG' %'-, &3.\$%# 0.' /)*P-G.*5' AG'' #1&'
a"\$1%*%>#%+' \$N1-' 0'' >.NO"\$?' %H%.*-0' (%J%*1-1'
N'')*01\$J%\$0-'.*7; E95%*%&H%.*'.*7; EC7c|'

FG1' a/XaU' A%- '\$1%*31&' 0G1' X.*.-0\$?' '+'
!)#0)\$%# [1\$.0%H1', &3.*.-0\$%0."*8! [, <.*'7EECL'60'
A"\$T-'N#'-1#?' A.0G'0G1' ^ %0."*%# X)-1)3' '+'a"\$1%'
%*&'0G1' %0."*%#]''#T'X)-1)35' %*%&'>1\$-11-'##''+'
0G1' G.-0"\$N%# -.01-' %\$'')*%# /'')0G' a"\$1%l' Z.0G'0G1'
1%-.*H' '+' %)0G"\$0%\$.%*' H">1\$*31*0' %*%&' 0G1'
K1#01&'%\$\$.>%# '+'%&'13 "\$N%0.N'H">1\$*31*0' .*'0G1'
#01'7EE: -5'&1K%01-'G%>1'K11*'' J1*#?'A%H1&' '*#.*1'
%K'')0'G.-0"\$N%#-.01-')*0.#0''&%?l'

Q.++1\$1*0>1\$-."*-'+'0G1'-%31'G.-0"\$?'131\$H1&'
AG1*' a"\$1%*-1' 0''T' 0G1' G1#3' %01\$' %NG.1>.*H'
.*&1J1*%&1*N1' .*' 7E4; l' 6*' %*' 1+"\$0' 0'' 1-0%K#.-G'
%0."%# .&1*0.0?' %*%&' "K#.01\$%01' (%J%*1-1' N''#''*%#'
.*#)1*N15' /'')0G' a"\$1% ' "J1\$%01&')*&1\$' 0G1'
.&1''#H?' '+' 0G1' ; .*X'M' 0')68%1*H-%' 8\$%N.%#'
-0\$)HH#1<7E5' AG.NG' 6' A.##' H'' .*0'' #01\$' .*' 0G1'
Q.-N)--. '*'-1N0."*l'@%-N.%#?'5'0G1'0')68%1*H-%' A%-'
3'0.>%0."*0'' J\$1-1\$>1'a"\$1%*'.&1*0.0?' %*%&'N)0)\$1'
+\$' 3'.*>%&.*H'%3.1-9:l'

Archaeology in North Korea

6*' ^ "\$0G' a"\$1%5' %\$NG%1''#H.N%# -0)&?' A%-'
.3J#131*01&'1RJ#.N.0#?'A.0G'J"#.0.N%#H''#%-.*'3.*&l'
b.HG0'+01\$'#.K1\$%0."*'.*7E4; 5'3%*?'-NG''#%\$-.*'0G1'
/'')0G' 3.H\$%01&'0''0G1' ^ "\$0Gl' FG1.\$'1%\$#?' \$1-1%\$NG'
A%-' K%-1&' '*' A\$.001*' (%J%*1-1' N''#''*%#'
%\$NG%1''#H?' A"\$T-' #''*15' K)0' %*' %\$NG%1''#H.N%#'

7c'a?) *H'X''*'[A%*H5', 'K.-0"\$B''+'c"\$1%<', *2E.-"&.6'
J%\$\$%0.A1'8` 1A'0"\$T'\^%#H\$>1'X%N3.##*5'9: 7: <5'a.*'
M#1N0\$''*.N'M&.0."*5'C: PCDl'
7E [?) *H'6#^%5'! '*-0\$)60.*H'hc"\$1%*i'5\$.H.*-<', '!\$.0.6%#'
F1A.1G''+', \$68%1''#''HBW'K.-0"\$."H\$%E8BW%*&'F%6.%#; B08'
.*'c"\$1%*/0%014N"\$?'%0."*'=81"\$1-'8! %3K\$.&H15'X, '%*%&'
_ '*&'*l' [%\$>%\$&'=. >1\$-.0?', -.%! 1*01\$5'9: : : <57Del'
9: [?) *H'6#^%5'K1\$.0%H1'; %*%H1?1*0' .*'c"\$1%*%&'
(%E%*<=81: '#.0.6-'+' , *0.e).0B'd'l&1*0.0B'8/1%00#1%*&'
_ '*&'*l'=. >1\$-.0?'+'Z%-G.*H0''*^\$1--5'9: 7D<5'a.*'
M#1N0\$''*.N'M&.0."*!\ G%J01\$'75_''N%0."*CFE''+'f7: el'

-?013' A%- 'K1.*H' K).#0' .*' 0G1' 7E4: -' %*%&' 7E; : -l'
FG1\$1' A1\$1' %JJ\$'R.3%01#?' 0A1*0?' %\$NG%1''#H.-0-'
.*' ^ "\$0G' a"\$1%&)\$.*H' 0G1' 7E; : -' %*%&' 7Ef: -' A.0G'
3''-0' '+' 0G1'3' *''0' G%>.*H' %*?' 1RJ1\$.1*N1' %0'##97l'
/.3.#%\$0''/'')0G'a"\$1%5'-' 31''+'0G1'-NG''#%\$#?'A"\$T'
A%-' &'*1' 0'' N'')*01\$%N0' (%J%*1-1' N''#''*%#'
%\$NG%1''#H.-0-V' .3J1\$.%# &.-0"\$0."* '+' a"\$1%*'
G.-0"\$?'l'

M>1\$?' .*-0.0). '*' 1-0%K#.-G1&' .*' ^ "\$0G' a"\$1%'
G%- ' %' J)\$J'-1'+'\$' J''#.0.N-5' %*%&' %\$NG%1''#H?' .-' *''
1RN1J0."*l' ^ "\$0G' a"\$1%* ' %\$NG%1''#H?' A%-'
1-0%K#.-G1&' A.0G' %/'>.10'+\$%31A"\$T'.*' 3.*&5' %*%&'
K' "\$\$A1&' +\$' 3' 7ED: -' /'>.10' %\$NG%1''#H?l' 6*' 0G1'
%0."%#.-0'N%\$c1''+'0G1'7E; : -5'1-J1N.##?'%+01\$a.3'
6# /) *HV- ()681' -J11NG5' 0G1')-1' '+' %\$NG%1''#H.N%#'
A"\$T-' 3%&1' -1*-1' '+' \$' %0."*%# J\$.&1' %*%&' 0G1'
H#"\$+.N%0."*''+'Wa"\$1%*1--ly' ^ "\$0G'a"\$1%K).#0'0G1'
6*-0.0)01+'+'\$0G1' [.-0"\$?' '+' X%01\$.%# !)#0)\$1'86 [X<

8! "33.0011""*0G1'-0)&?'"+a"\$1%*'%*0.S).0.1-<l'6*'
7E775' F"\$.. b?)c"" G?J"0G1-.c1&' 0G1' #"N%0."* ' '+
^?"*H?%*H+'\$'0G1'N" 33%*&1\$?&)1'0""G.-+. *&. *H-'
. *' !G. *% ' *1%\$' 0G1' *"\$0G1%-01\$* ' K"\$&1\$'

+\$" 3' %K\$"%&' %* & + %T. *H' . * -N\$. J0. " * -5' 3%\$T. *H' 0G1'
 K1H. * * . *H' " + 0G1' & 1K%01DeL', -'6' -0%01 & 'K1+' \$15'0G1\$1'
 A1\$1' 3 "\$1' 0G%*' 95f: : '0" 3K-' +") * & '%0' 0G1' _1#%*H'
 -.015' K)0' 0G1\$1' A1\$1' * " " N" 3J\$1G1* -.>1' J)K#.-G1&
 \$1J"\$0-L', NN"\$&. *H'0" " " \$0G'a"\$1%*" %\$NG%1"#"H.-0-V'
 . *01\$J\$10%0. " * -'" +0G1-1'+. * & -5'.0' .- 'J\$" >1 *K1?" * & '%
 &")K0' 0G%0' _1#%*H' A%- ' %N0)##?' %*'. * & 1J1* & 1*0'
 -0%01' " + B#&' !G" -" *L' FG.-' 0G1"\$?' \$1+)01-' /")0G'
 a"\$1%*" %* & (%J%*1-1' -NG" #%"\$-V'. *01\$J\$10%0. " * -'0G%0'
 0G1' \$13%* -' +") * & '%0' ^?" *H?%*H' %\$1' 0G"-1' " +'
 _1#%*H' ! " 33%* & 1\$?L', NN"\$&. *H'0" " X%\$T' @?. *H0" *'
 %* & '0") *HNG%* ' BG5' ` "\$0G' a"\$1%*' -NG" #%"\$- ' %\$1'
 \$111N0. *H' * "0' " *#?' /")0G' a"\$1%*' %* & ' (%J%*1-1'
 %NG.1>131*0-5' K)0' 0G1.\$' "A* ' 0G%0' 0G1?'
 %NN" 3J#.-G1&'K1+"\$1'0G1'7EE: _Dcl'Z .0G")0'N" *N\$101'
 &%0%5'.0' .- '#1+0'0" '%&1K%01'A.0G' * "0\$)1' -"#)0. " *L'] "\$'
 ` "\$0G' a"\$1%*" %\$NG%1"#"H.-0-#.#.> *H' . * '% N#" -1&
 *%0. " *5' 0G1\$1' .- ' * " " A%?' 0" " N\$.0.N%##?' & 1K%01' 0G1'
 1>.&1*N1' %* & '1R.-01*N1' " + _1#%*H' A.0G")0' J"#.0.N%#'
 N" * -1S)1*N1-L'

/")0G' a"\$1%*' G.-0"\$.%* -' K1H%*' >.1A. *H' 0G1'
 _1#%*H'N" 33%* & 1\$?' . * '%*%0. " *%#.-0.N#.HGO'K1N%) -1'
 " + 0G1.\$' J"#.0.N%# 3"0.>%0. " * -5' "5' 0G1' ?. *X'M'
 0)68%1*H-%

!''#\$%&'(')\$*#'+, -.%' /0)&.1-'

2"#)31'D56--)1'7'8/)331\$'9:74<'

=*&1\$' ` , U^b, 5' 1-0%K#.-G1&' .*' 7EE:5'
%\$NG%1''#''H.-0-'3)-0'\$1J%0\$.%01%'*?'G)3%*\$'13%.*-'

3%01\$.%# \$13%.*-5' AG.NG' .-' 3.-#1%&.*H' %*%'
 . *%NN)\$%01:0L'FG1'*%0." *%#.-0.N'J1\$-J1N0.>1'-'0G%0''+'
 J\$1-1\$>.*H' 0G1' a"\$1%*' \$%N1' %*%' T11J.*H' .0' J)\$1'
 0G\$")HG")0' +.>1' 0G")-%*%' ?1%\$-g' G"A1>1\$5' 0G.-'
 .&1%# .-')*\$1%#.-0.N' AG1*' ""1' 1R%3.*1-' 0G1.\$'
 G.-0"\$?' '+' N"*S)1-0-5' .*N#)&.*H' 0G1' X"*H"#'
 6*>-%." *' %*%' 0G1' (%J%*1-1' "NN)J%0."*l' 6*'+)0)\$15'
 a"\$1%*' %\$NG%1"#H.-0-' %*%' %*?' "0G1\$' AG"' G1#J'
 A.0G' 1RN%>%0." *-' %*%' .*01\$J\$10%0."*-' 3)-0' %NN1J0'
 0G.-'+%N0%*%' T11J'.0'.*3.*&l'
 , NN"\$&.*H'0''' ["&&1\$5'3.-)-1''+'0G1'J%-0'*11&-'
 0''' K1' 1>%#)%01&' -"N.%##?' %*%' 10G.N%##?l' [1' %#-'
 %\$H)1-' 0G%0' %' N" 3J#101#?' "K11N0.>1' -0)&?' "+"
 %\$NG%1"#H?' .-' *'0' H".*H' 0''' J\$"01N0'.0' +\$"3'
 3.-)-1:4l' /N.1*0.+N' "K11N0.>.0?' .-' *'0' 1*")HG' 0'''
 N\$1%01' %\$NG%1"#H.1-' 0G%0' %>".&' K.-l' X)#0.J#1'
 >".N1-' '+' &.+1\$1*0' K%NTH\$")*&- 1#.N.0' &.+1\$1*0'

6'A.##%#-'J".*0'')0'0G'0'0G'')HG'0G1', 31\$.N%* /')0GA1-0' %*&' "0G1\$' %\$1%- '3%?' ?.'1#&' &.+1\$1*0' 310G''&-' %*&' G1#J')-') *\$1\$-0%*&' J#N1-' -)NG' %-' a"\$1%5'0G1'N%-1' "+0G1' _1#%*H'N" 33%*&'1\$?'N%*K1' 3"\$1'N" 3J#.N%01&'FG1', 31\$.N%*/')0GA1-0'N%*K1' N" 3J#.N%01&' . *' 01\$3- ' '+ &.+1\$1*0' *%0.>1' J1"J#1-' %*&' 0G1.\$' %*N1-0\$?'G" A1>1\$5' 0G1' _1#%*H'N%-1' G%- ' 3%*?'&.+1\$1*0'>".N1-'0G'0'(%\$H)1'N\$"--'%'#%\$H1'%'&' &.>.&1&'H1"J"#.0.N%#>".&'3)NG'3"\$1'>"#%0.#1'0G%' , 31\$.N%*' -0%01'K"&1\$-L'X)#0.>"N%#0?'N%*G1#J' . *' 1-0%K#.-G.*H' +%.\$' . *01\$J\$10%0."*-' . *' a"\$1%* %\$NG%1"##'H?5' %*&' J1\$G%J-' 0G.-' .-' 0G1' K1-0' %\$1%0'' 01-0' 0G'0' 0G1"\$?L' 60' A.##' *'0' K1' J"--.K#1' . *' `"\$0G' a"\$1%+"\$'3%*?'?1%\$-5'K)0'.0'-'%'H""&' -0%\$0.'*/')0G' a"\$1%L'

6' %\$H)1&' +' \$' %' 3)#0.>"N%# %JJ\$"%NG' 0'' %\$NG%1"##'H?' . *' K"0G' a"\$1%-' . *' "\$&1\$'0''+.*&'%'+%.\$' . *01\$J\$10%0."* ' "+ 0G1' J%-0' 0G'0' .-' *1.0G1\$' *%0."*%#.-0.N' *' "\$' N"##' *.%#L' 60' .-' 3?' G"J1' 0G'0' . *' +)0)\$15'a"\$1%*%'\$NG%1"##'H.-0-'N%*' -0)&'?0G1.\$'J%-0' A.0G'%'K%#%*N1'0G'0' . *N#) &1-'J%-0'%'&'N)\$1*0'&%0%' %-' A1##' %-' 3"\$1' A"\$T' 0G'0' .-' *'0' 3%\$1&' K?' *%0."*%#.-0.N" "\$'J"#.0.N%#H"%'L'F""NG.1>1'0G.-5'0G1?' -G")#&' . *N#) &1' 3"\$1' -NG"##%\$-' "+ &.+1\$1*0'

Conclusion

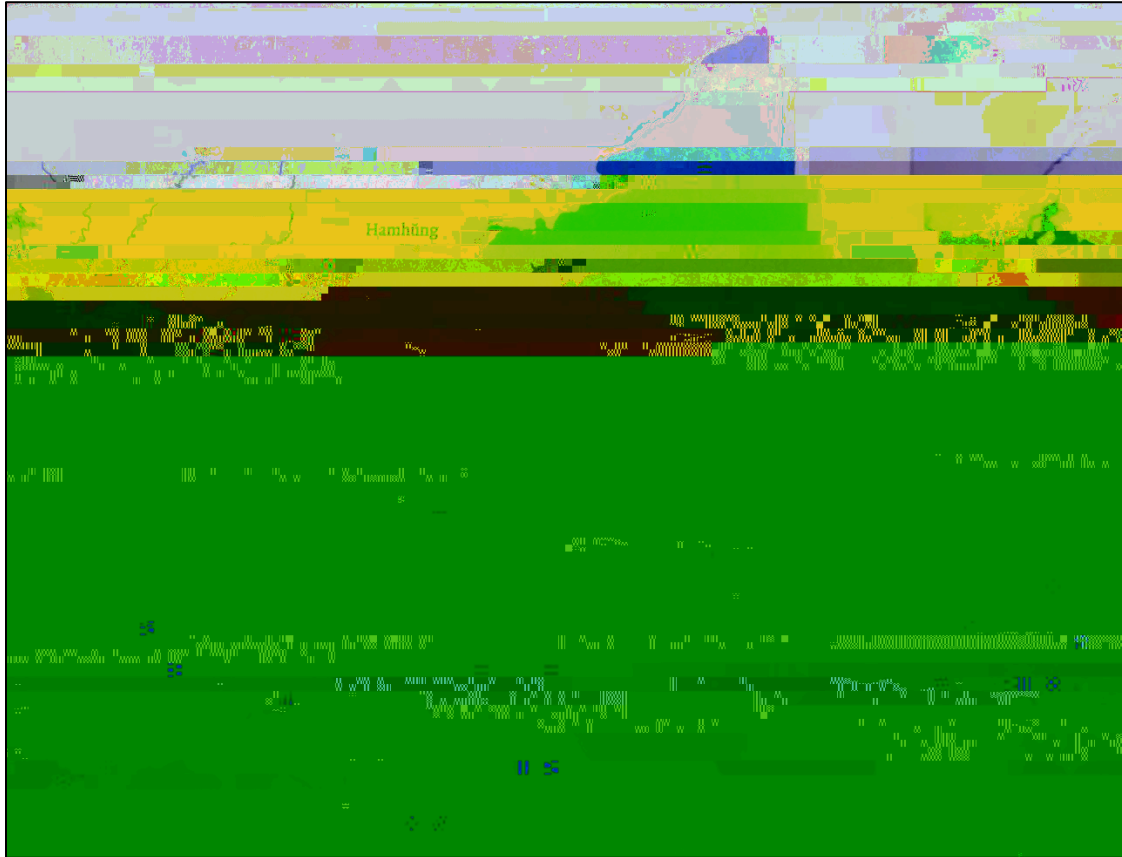
FG1'a"\$1%*J1*.-)#%'G%-'K11*'%'N"*01*0.")-' %\$1%'. *' AG.NG' %\$NG%1"##'H?5' %*&' 1-J1N.##?' *%0."*%#.-0' %\$NG%1"##'H?5' G%- 'J#%?1&' %' K.H' J%\$0' . *' K)#&.*H' %*&' \$1N%J0)\$.*H' *%0."*%#'. &1*0.0?' %*&' J\$.&1L', \$NG%1"##'H.N%#+.*&-' . *' a"\$1%'A1\$1'1R#".01&' K?' (%J%* 0'' I)-0.+?' N"##'*.c%0."*5' %*&' a"\$1%* J"-0A%\$' *%0."*%#.-0' G.-0"\$.%*-' %0013J01&' 0'' \$13">1'N"##'*.%#'. *01\$J\$10%0."*-' . *'+%>"\$'+*%0."*%# J\$.&1L"

6'(%\$H)1&' 0G'0' . *' K"0G' `"\$0G' %*&' /')0G'a"\$1%5' G.-0"\$.%*-' G%>1' 3%*.J)#%01&' . *01\$J\$10%0."*-' "+ %\$NG%1"##'H.N%#'+.*&.*H-'%NN"\$&.*H'0''J"#.0.N%#%'&' *%0."*%#.-0.N' H"##-' . *' "JJ"- .0."* 0'' N"##'*.%#'. *01\$J\$10%0."*-' "+ 0G1' J%-0L' 6')-1&' _1#%*H' N" 33%*&'1\$?' %- ' %' N%-1' -0)&'? 0'' .##)-0\$01' 0G1' &1K%01-'-\$)\$)\$)*&.*H'0G1'-.01L'60'-'%#-'N"*01*0.")-' . *'0G'0'.0'-'#"N%01&' . *'0G1'^?'*H?%*H%'\$1%'+`"\$0G' a"\$1%5' -"" 0G'0' "#&' &%0%' N"##1N0."* .-' %##' 0G'0' %\$NG%1"##'H.-0-'G%>1'0''A"\$T'+\$' 3'%'&'`"\$0G'a"\$1% .-'-)NG'%'&.+N)#0'N") *0\$?0''>.-.0L"

F''-)JJ"\$0' 3?' -"#)0."* 0'' -)NG' N"*0\$%-0.*H' >.1A-' '+ N1\$0%.*' -.01-' . *' a"\$1%5' 6')-1&' 1R%3J#1-' +\$' 3' 0G1', 31\$.N%*/')0GA1-0' %*&' .0-' "A* .--)1-' A.0G' %\$NG%1"##'H?L' 6' . *0\$"&)N1&' N1\$0%.*' %N0-' 0G'0' A1\$1' 3%&1' . *' -)JJ"\$0' "+ #N%# J1"J#1-5-)NG' %-' ` , U^b, 5%*&'0G1'A%?/'')0GA1-01\$*%'\$NG%1"##'H.-0' . *N#) &1' 0G1' >"N1-' "+ 0\$.K1-' %\$)" * &' 0G13L' 6* . *N#) &.*H' 0G1' #N%# J1"J#15' -NG"##%\$-' %>".&' N"#+.N0' K?'N\$1%0.*H%'%03"-JG1\$1'+3)0)%#\$1-J1N0'AG.#1' 13J#"?.*H' 3)#0.>"N%# %JJ\$"%NG1-'0'' %>".&' K.%-1&' %*&' . *N"\$1N0'. *01\$J\$10%0."*-' L'

ILLUSTRATIONS

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] .HL'7'

6*P-1) *H'() *H5WFG1'X%01\$.%#!)#0)\$1''+_1#%*H!' "3 3%*&1\$?5Y'. *'=81'K%*'! "??%*&1\$.1-' .*'2%\$#B'c"\$1%*' K.-0"\$B5'1&l'X%\$T'ML'@?. *H0"*'8! %3K\$.&H1\^\$1-.&1*0%*&']1##"A-''+' [%\$>%\$&! "#1H15'9: 7D<5'747l'

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! "#\$%&'(')\$*#'+, -.*/0)&.1-

2"#)31'D56--)1'7'8/)331\$'9:74<

! "#\$%&'()*\$*#'+, -.*/0)&.1-

2"#)31'D56

·
·

[?) *H'6#'^%.5'

·
·
].Hl'4'

REFERENCES

@\$)N1' UL' F\$.HH1\$5' , \$0.+%60-' d' L&1%-<' 2--%B-' .*'
 , \$68%1"#HBL' `1A' @\$)*-A.NTV' F\$%-N0."**
 ^)K#.-G1\$-5'9: : DL'
 W["J.']""0J\$.*0-' _.*T.*H' ^%-0' %*&
 ^\$1-1*0LY'

